

RFID
JOURNAL
LIVE!

20 **YRS**
2003 - 2022

MAY 17 - 19, 2022
MANDALAY BAY | LAS VEGAS, NV

New Wireless Sensors Apply Directly to Skin, Improving Collection of Patient Information

Huanyu “Larry” Cheng
Penn State University

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



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Huck Institutes of
the Life Sciences



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CORPS
NSF Innovation Corps



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PennState
Institutes of Energy
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PennState
Materials Research
Institute



National Institute
on Drug Abuse



National Heart, Lung,
and Blood Institute



National Institute of
Biomedical Imaging
and Bioengineering



Meta



hhmi

Howard Hughes
Medical Institute

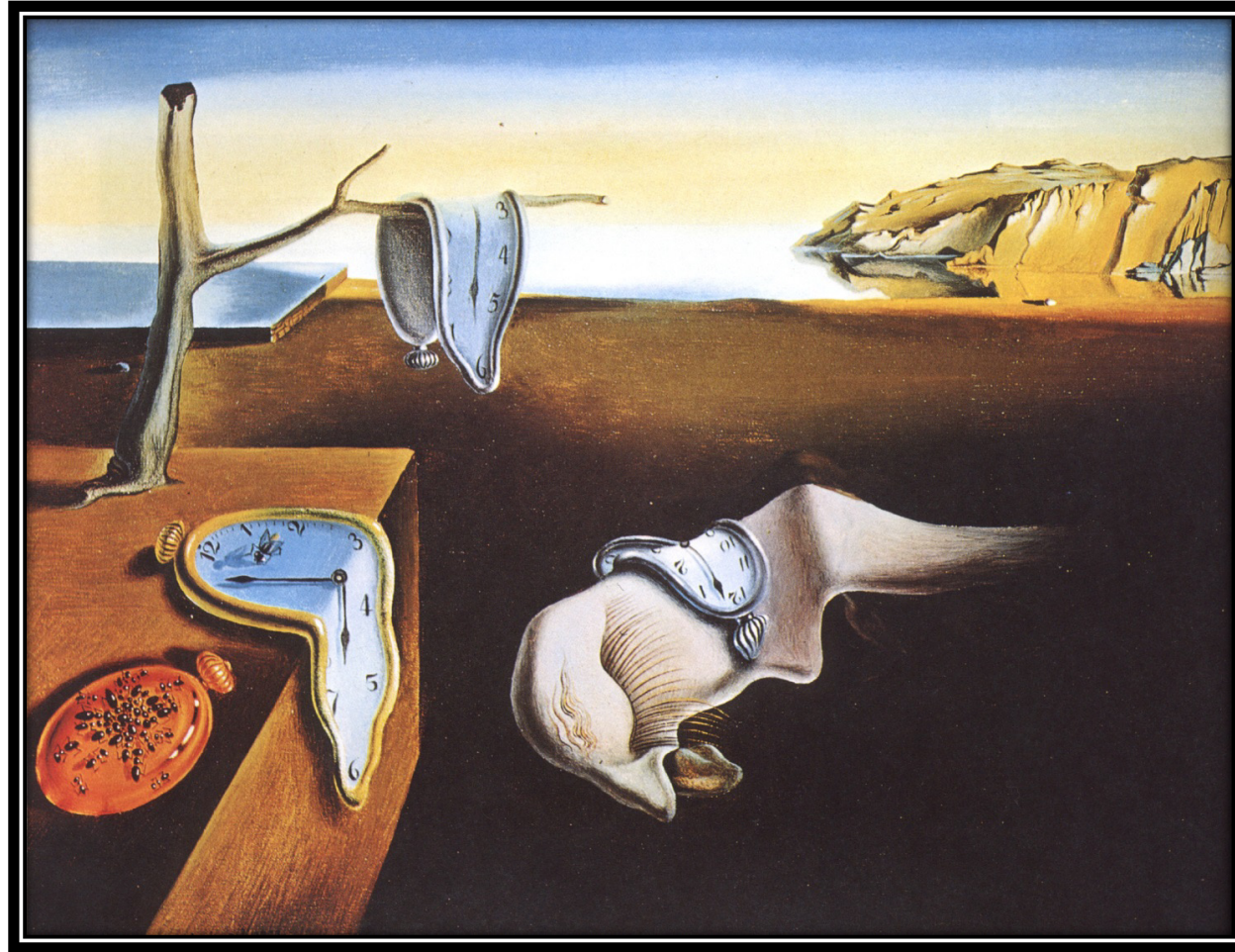


Ben Franklin
Technology Partners
Northeastern Pennsylvania



MAY 17 - 19, 2022

SOFT APPROACH TO ELECTRONICS



The Persistence of Memory, Salvador Dalí, 1931



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RFID
JOURNAL
LIVE! **20** YRS
2003 - 2022

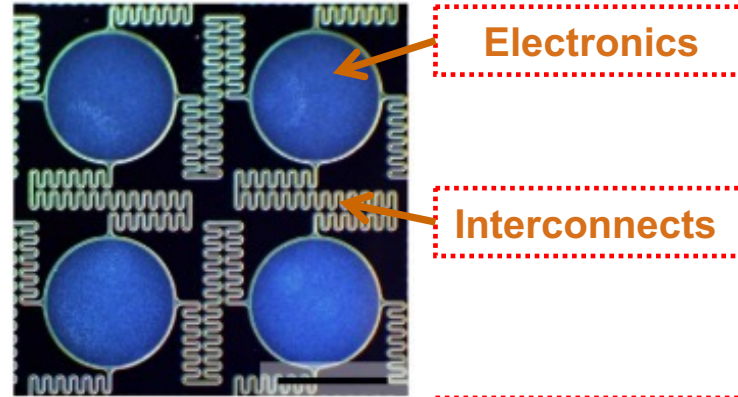
MAY 17 - 19, 2022

DEVICE-INTERCONNECT DESIGN

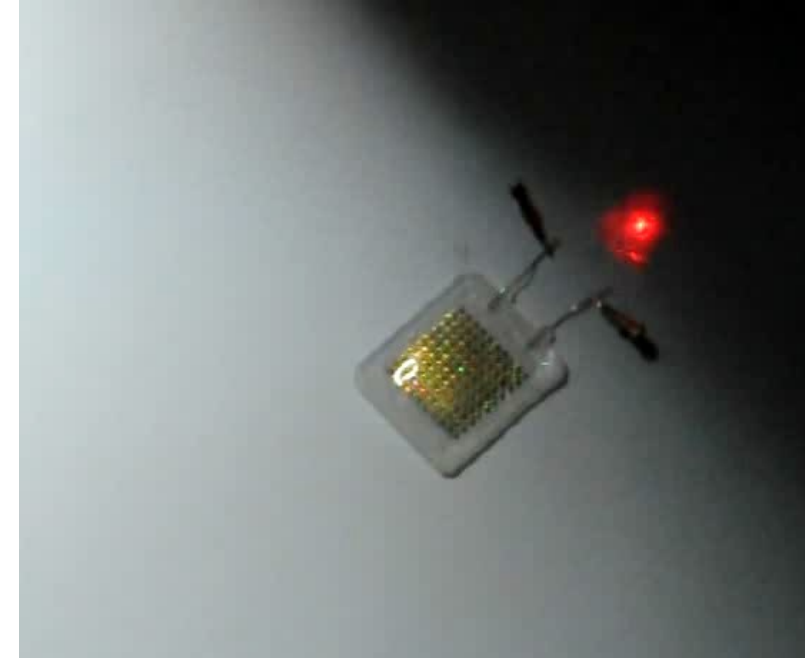
Microscale stretchable battery :

- >300% biaxially, little loss over cycles

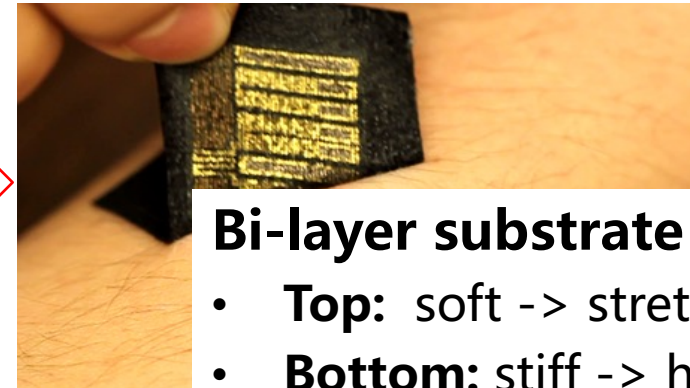
TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW



Mechanically robust construction for repeatable use:



Bi-layer substrate

- **Top:** soft -> stretchable
- **Bottom:** stiff -> high strength

Nat. Commun. 4, 1543 (2013)
Adv. Mater. 25, 6839 (2013)

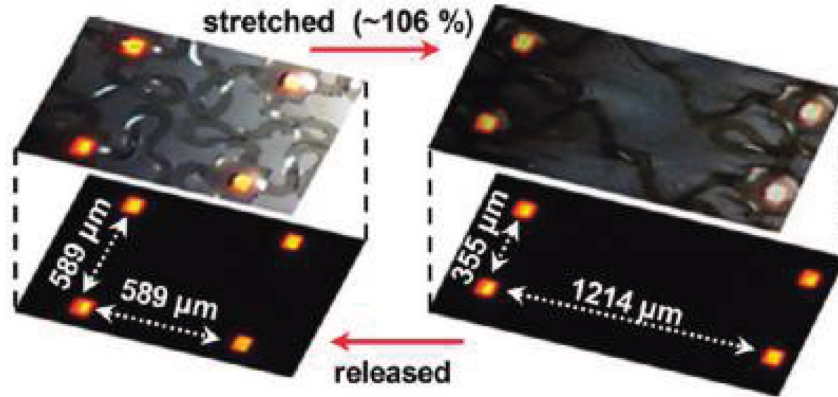


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**ENGINEERING SCIENCE
AND MECHANICS**

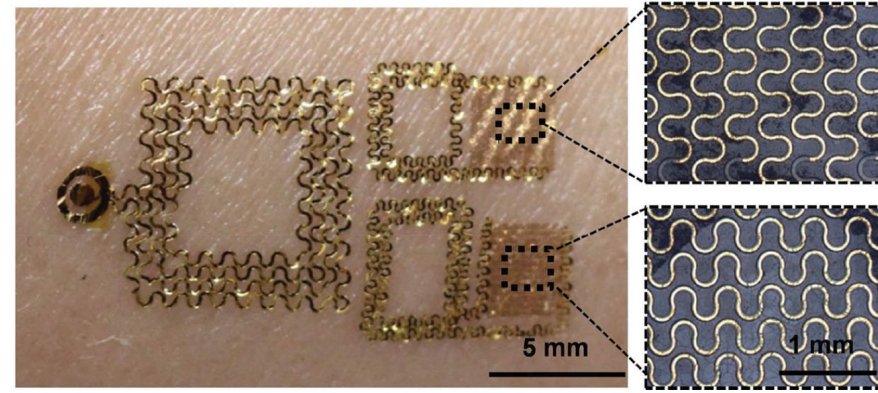
VARIOUS STRETCHABLE SENSORS

Stretchable LEDs



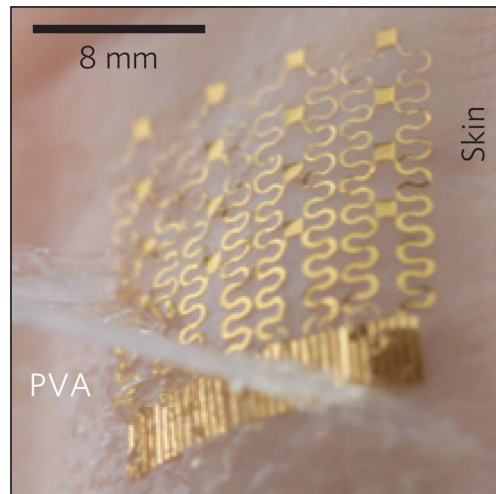
Nano Lett. 11, 3881 (2011)

Hydration and strain



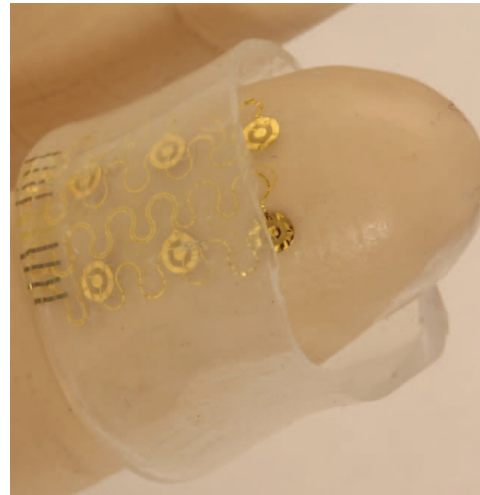
Adv. Funct. Mater. 24, 3846 (2014)

Temperature sensors



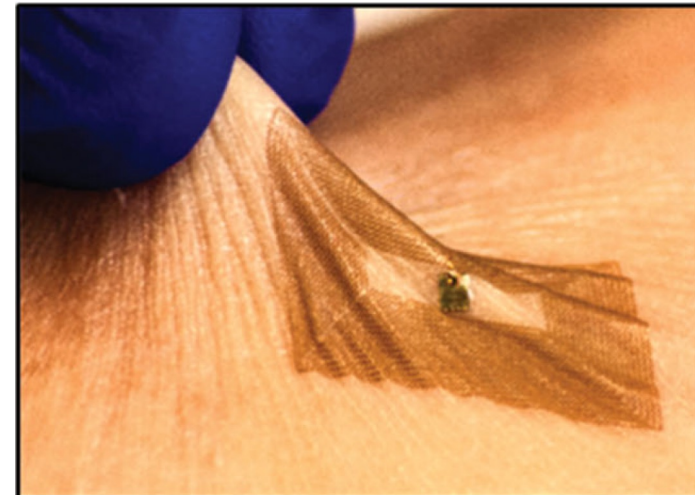
Nat. Mater. 12, 938 (2013)

Fingertip electrode



Nanotechnology 23, 344004 (2012)

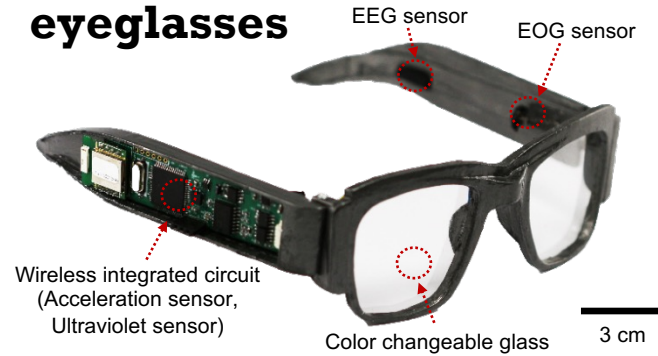
Near field communication



Small 11, 906 (2015)

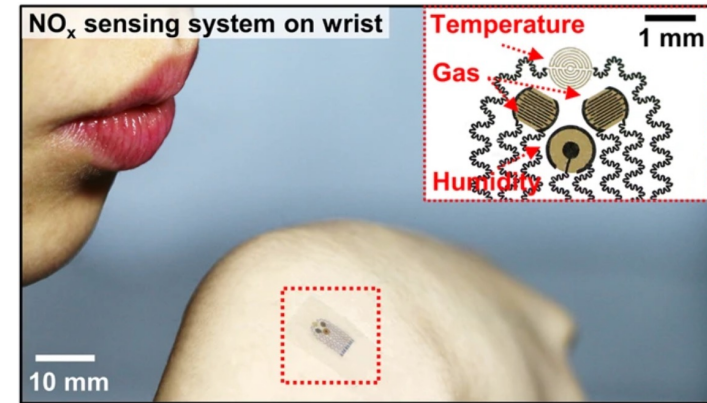
INTEGRATED SYSTEM

Smart electronic eyeglasses



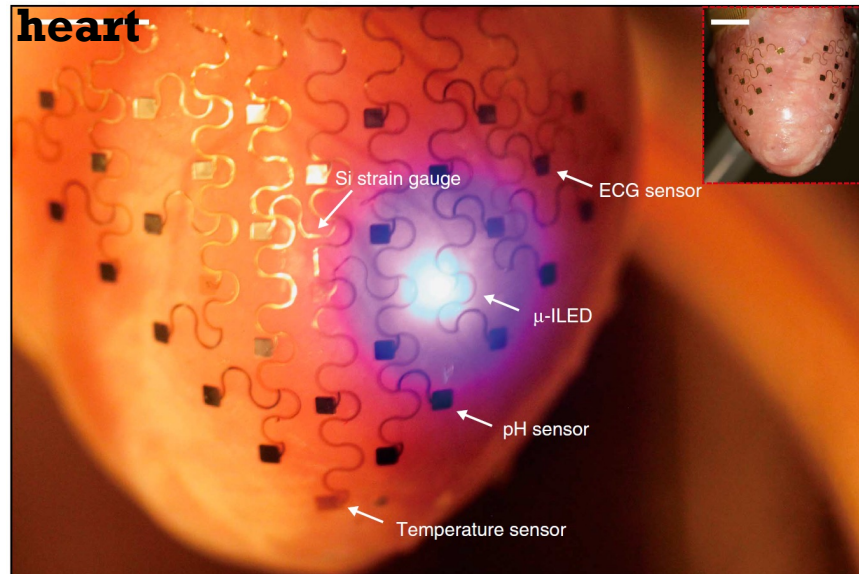
ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 12, 21424 (2020)

NO_x gas sensor



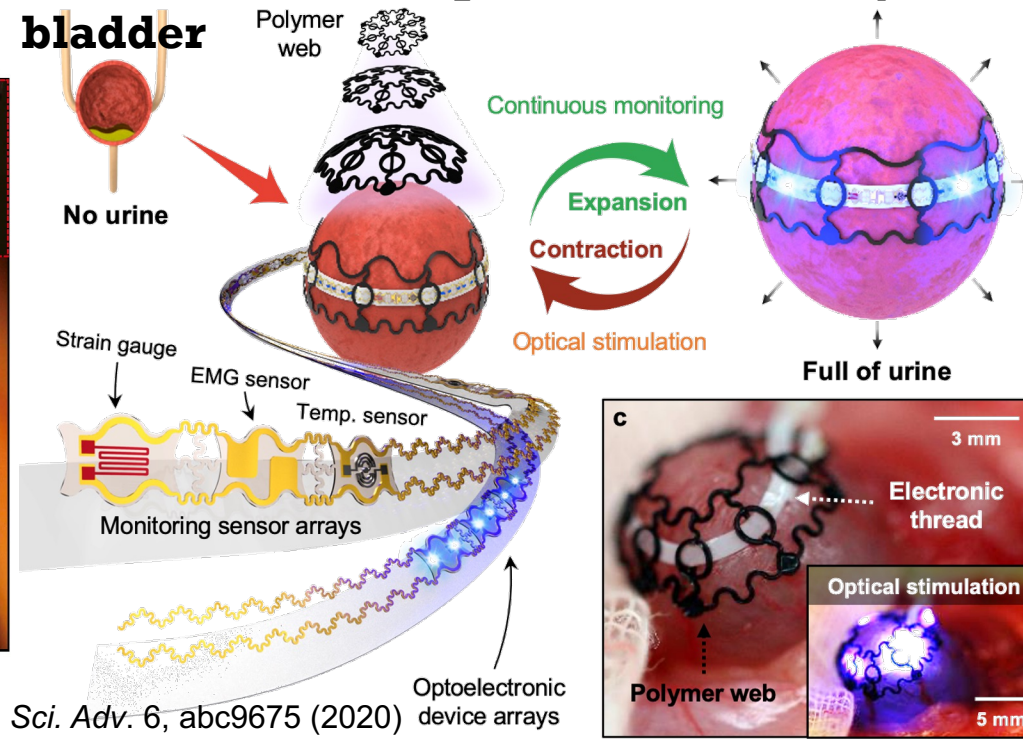
NPG Asia Mater. 12, 17 (2020)

3D integumentary membrane on heart



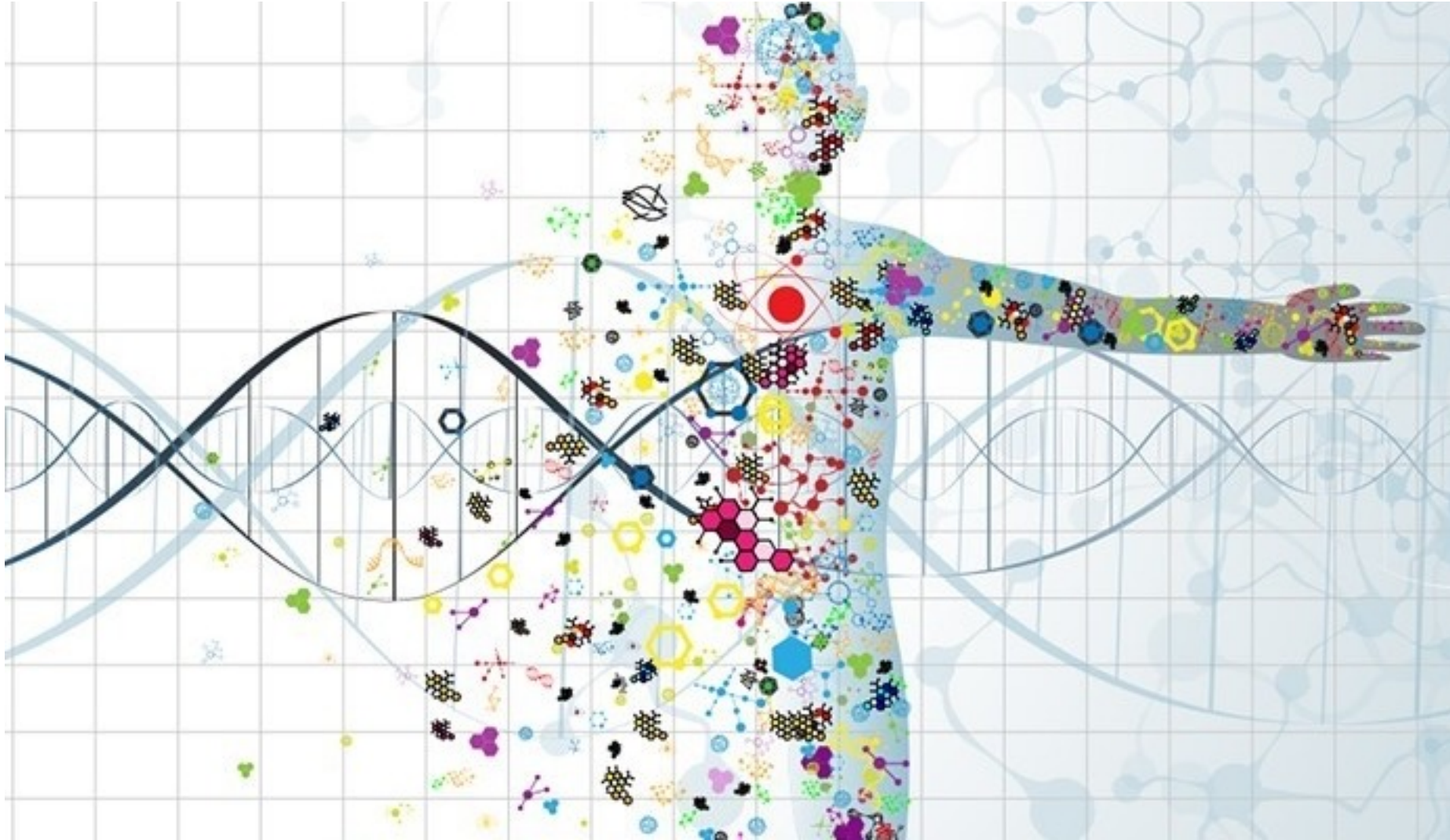
Nat. Commun. 5, 3329 (2014)

Bioelectronic complex on the urinary bladder



Sci. Adv. 6, abc9675 (2020)

PRECISION MEDICINE AND HEALTHY AGING

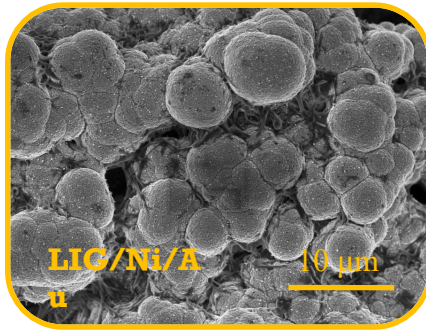


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RESEARCH THRUSTS

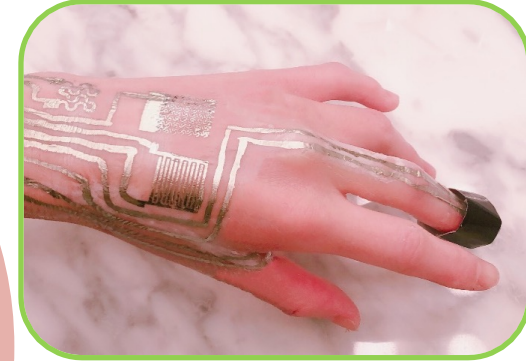
Nanomaterial composite



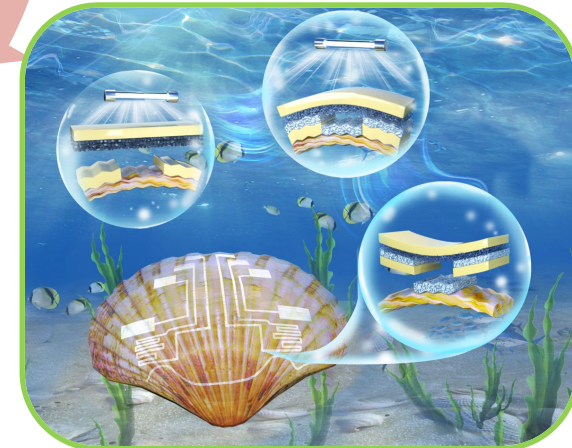
Nanomaterial
composites

Low-cost
manufacturing
approaches

Body area network

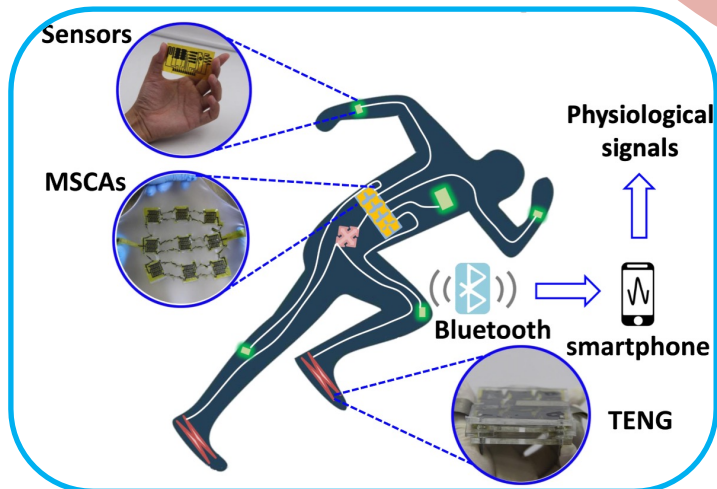


3D freeform fabrication



Standalone
stretchable device
platform

Standalone device



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AND MECHANICS**

STRETCHABLE GAS SENSORS



Application:

- Health biomarker
- Industry safety
- Environmental monitoring
- Military countermeasures

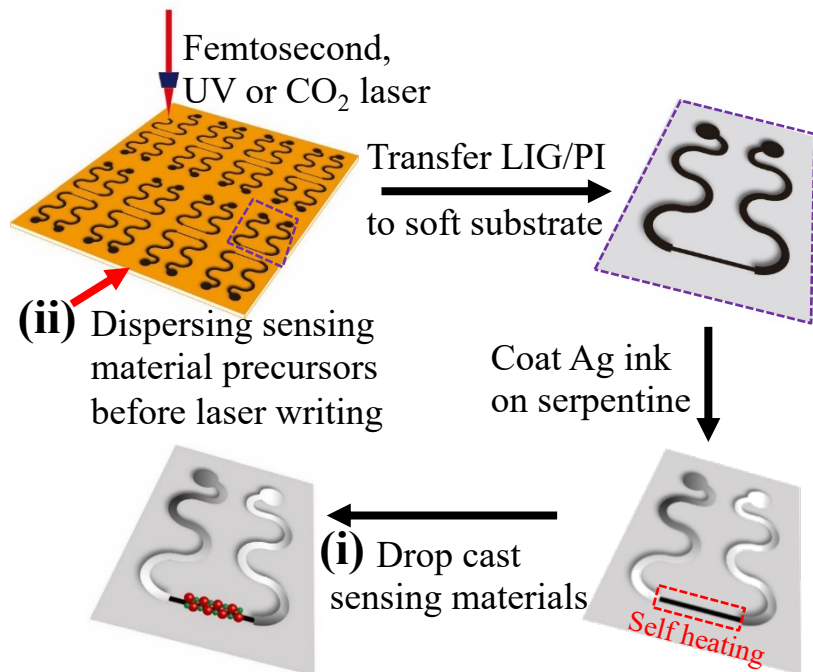
Trends Analyt. Chem. 133, 116085 (2020)



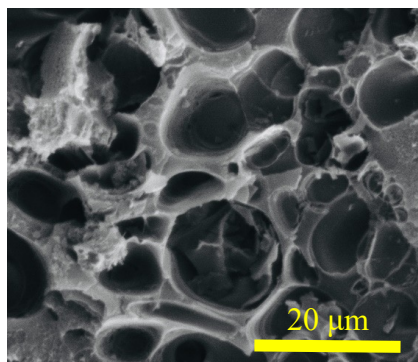
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AND MECHANICS**

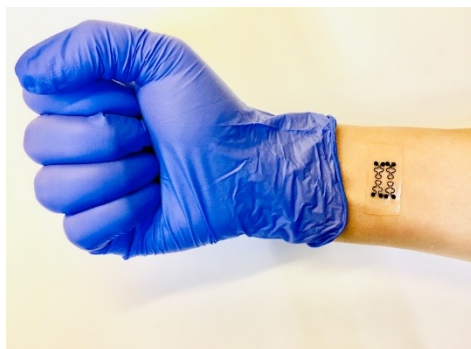
LIG SENSING PLATFORM



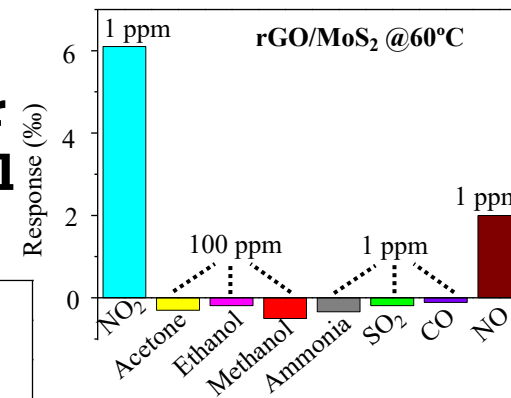
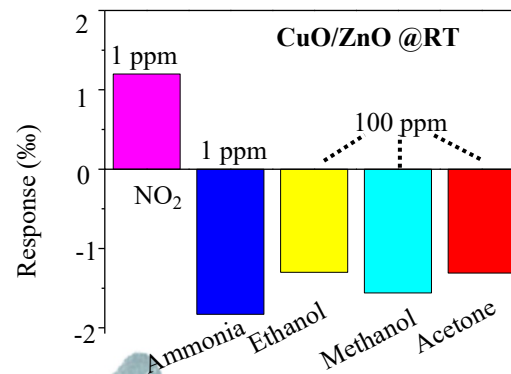
Porous LIG



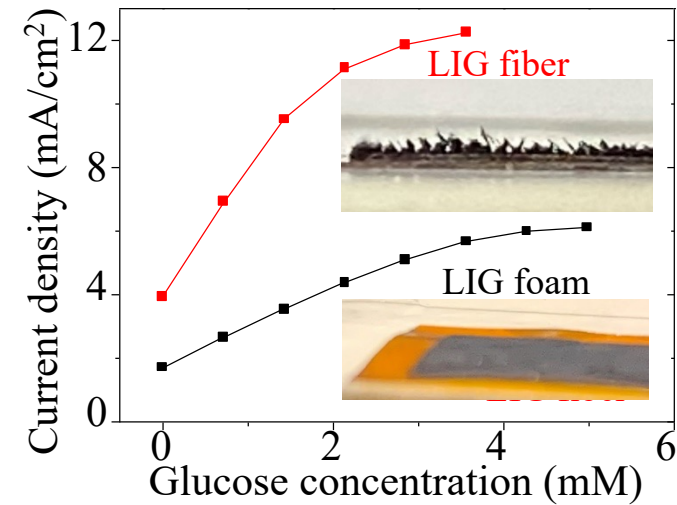
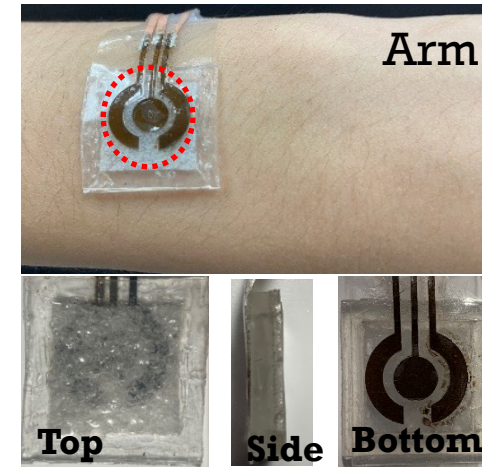
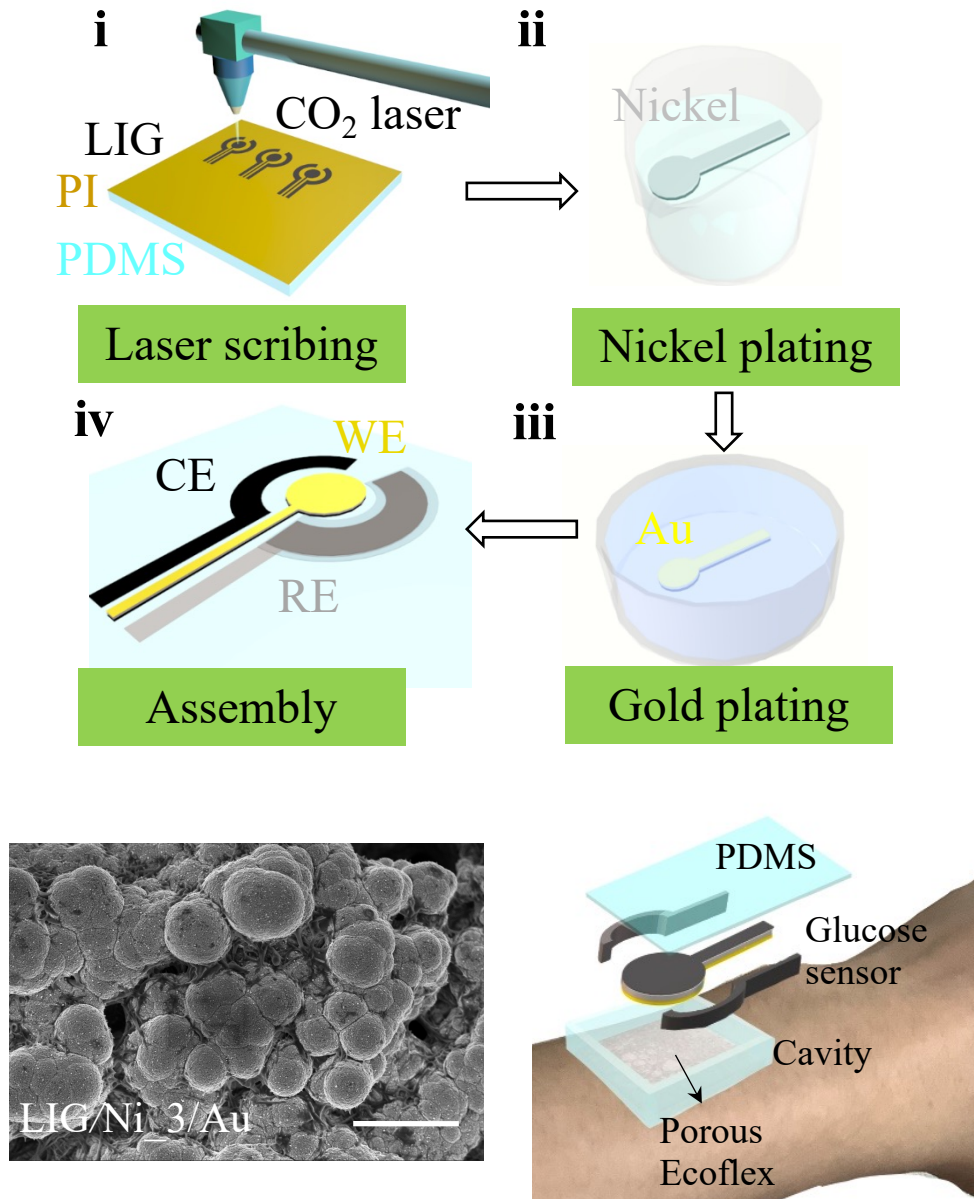
Skin-conforming



Varying gas specificity for combinatorial sensing



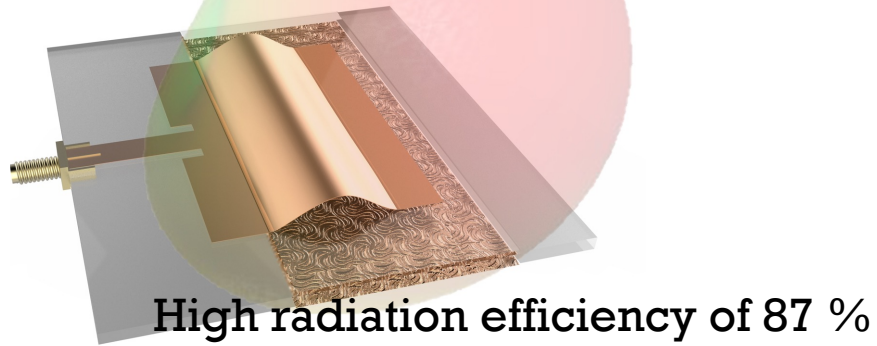
LIG GLUCOSE SENSOR



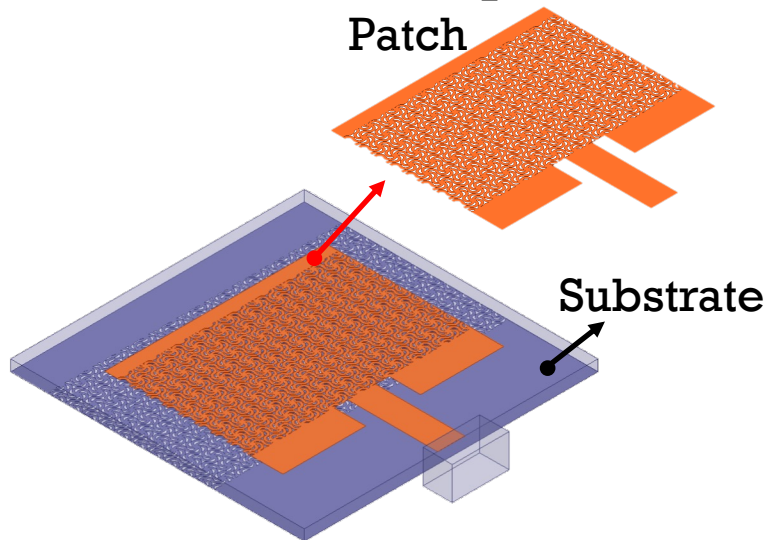
Biosensors and Bioelectronics 193, 113606 (2021)

STRETCHABLE METAL ANTENNA

Arched microstrip antenna

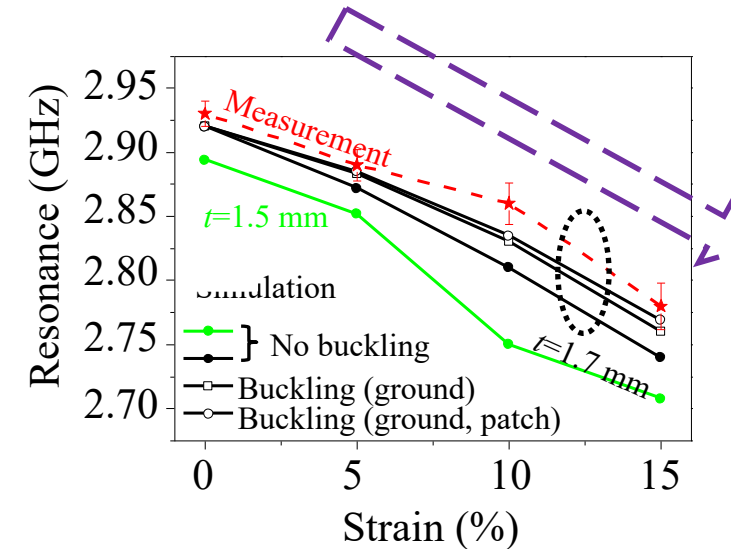
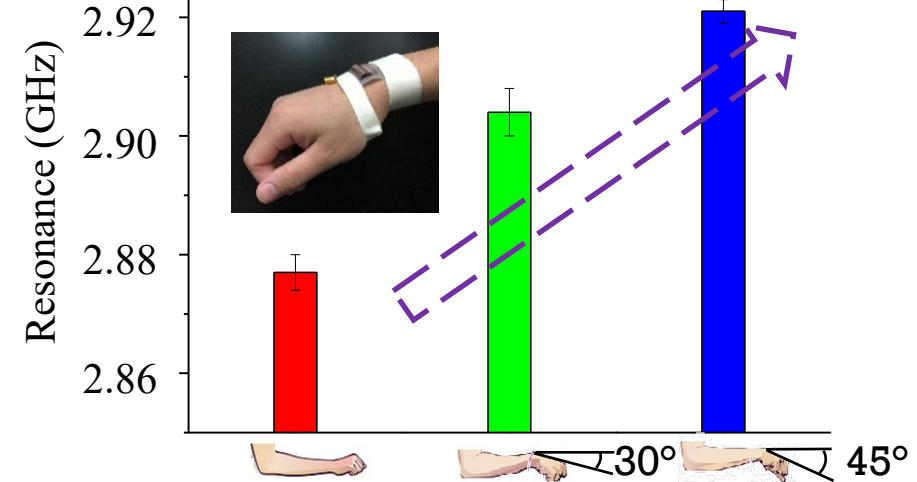


Meshed microstrip antenna



ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 11, 8867 (2019)

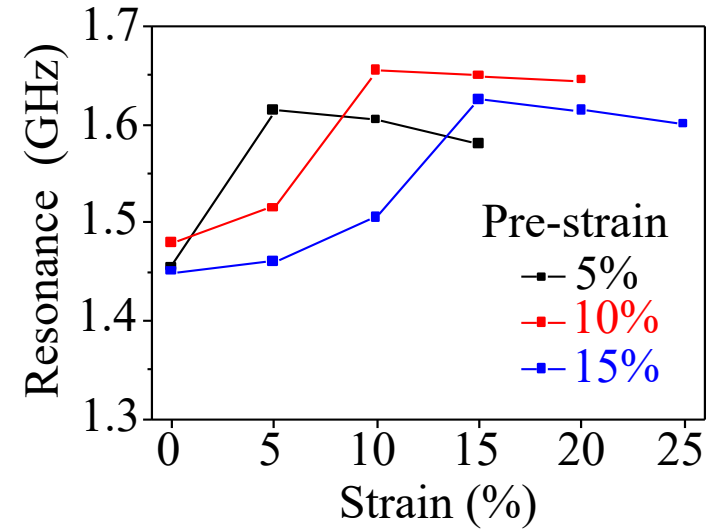
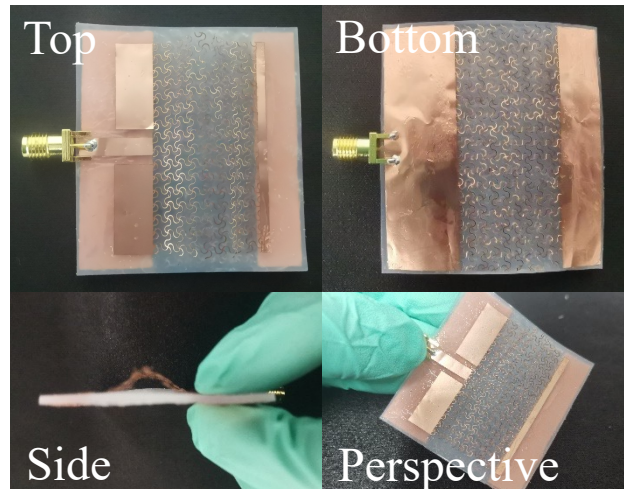
Wireless motion detection



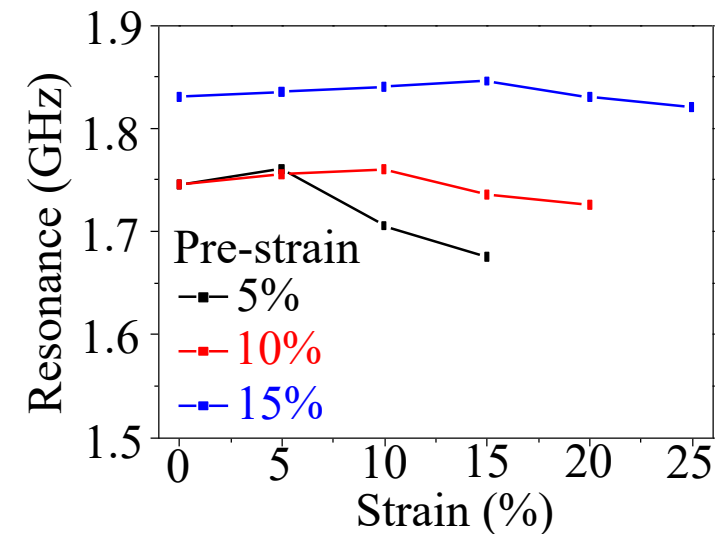
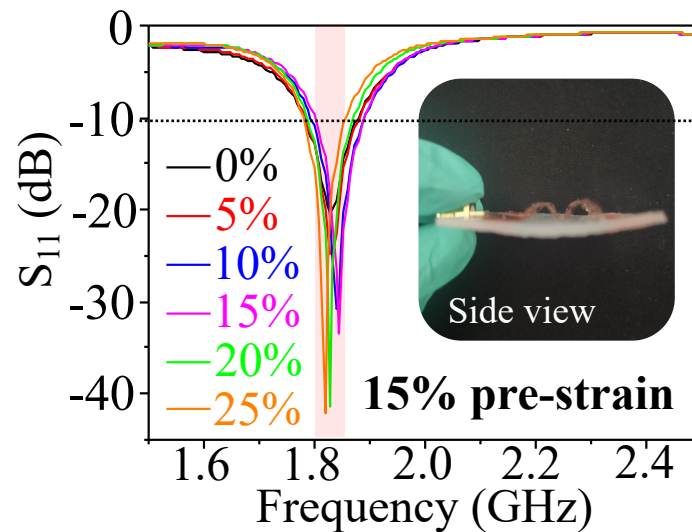
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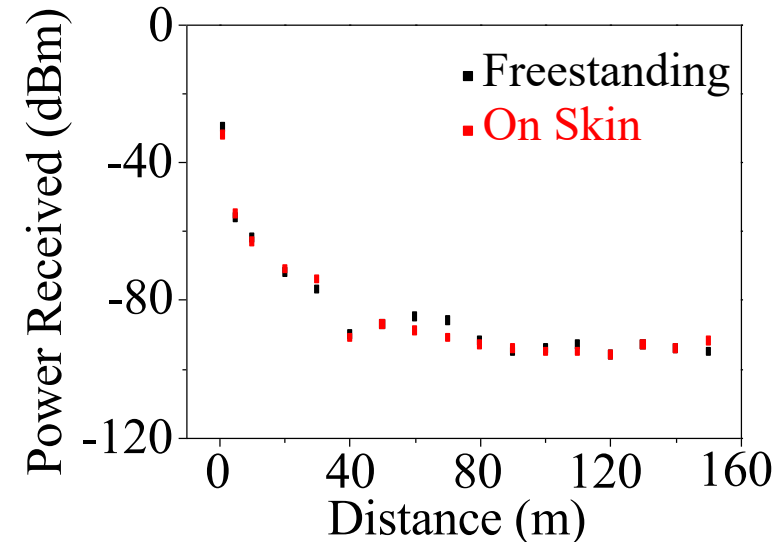
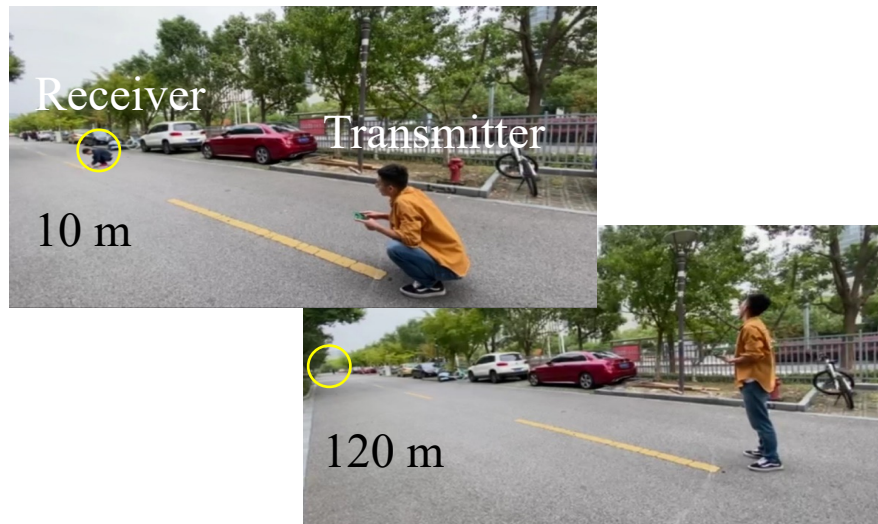
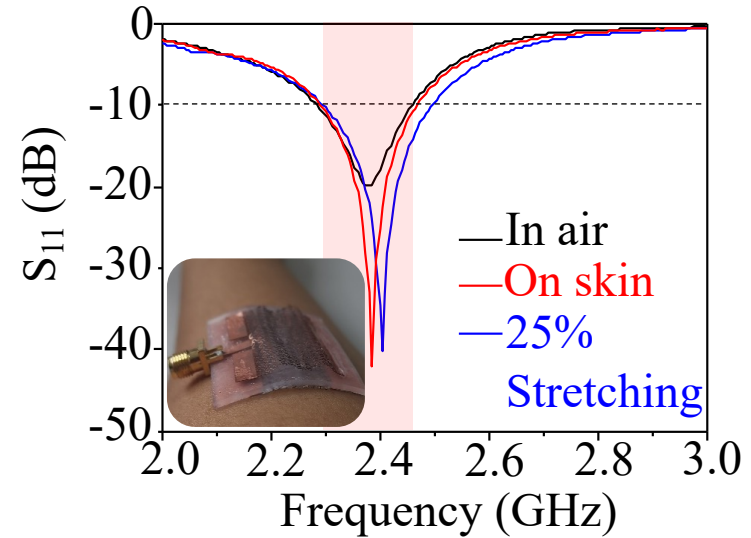
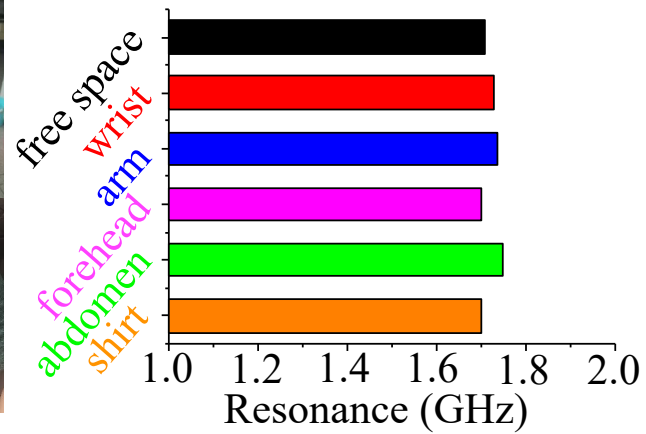
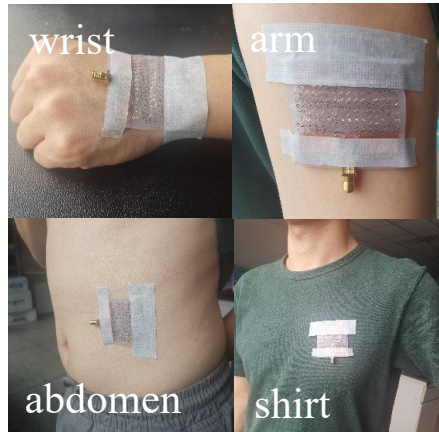
STRAIN-INSENSITIVE ANTENNAS



Hierarchical structured

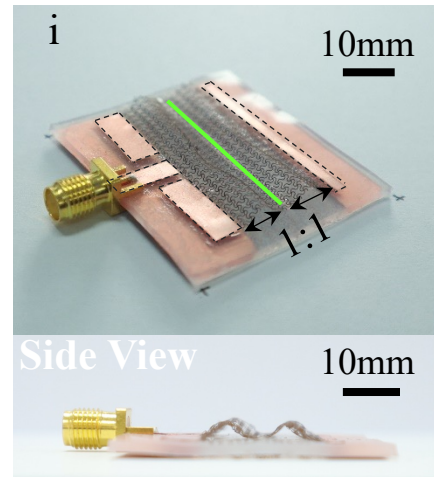


ON-BODY COMMUNICATION

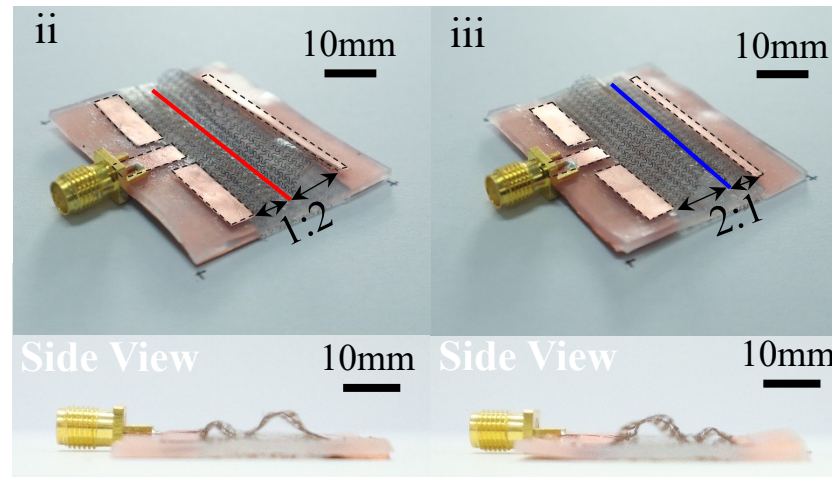


ASYMMETRIC 3D MICROSTRIP ANTENNA

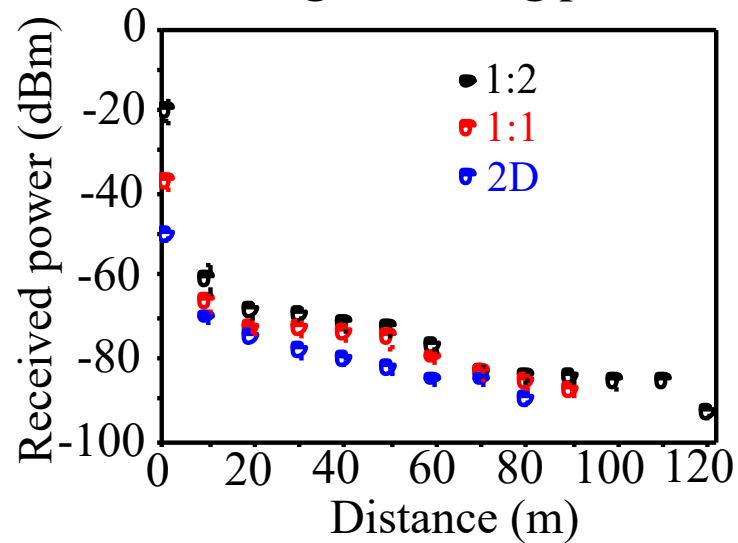
Symmetric



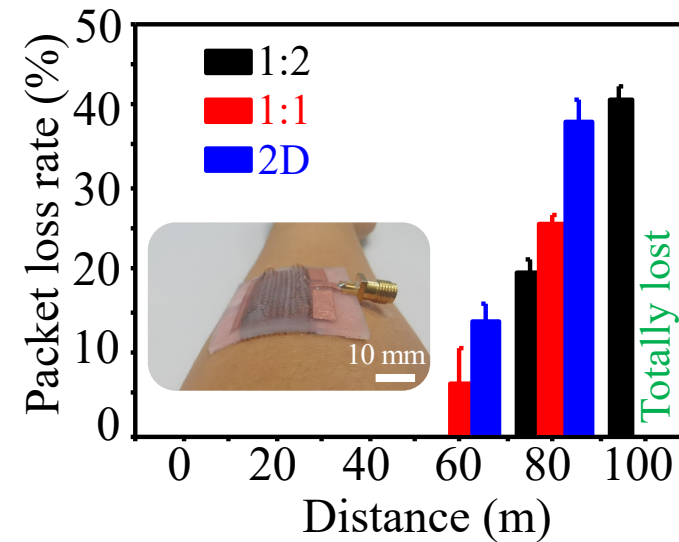
Asymmetric



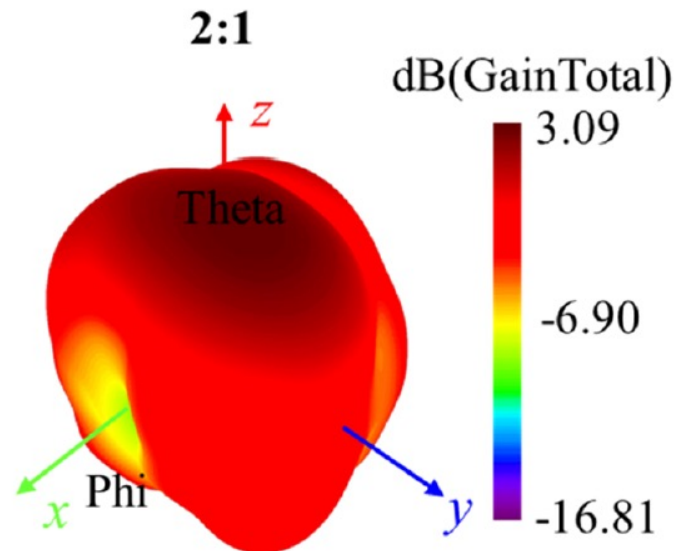
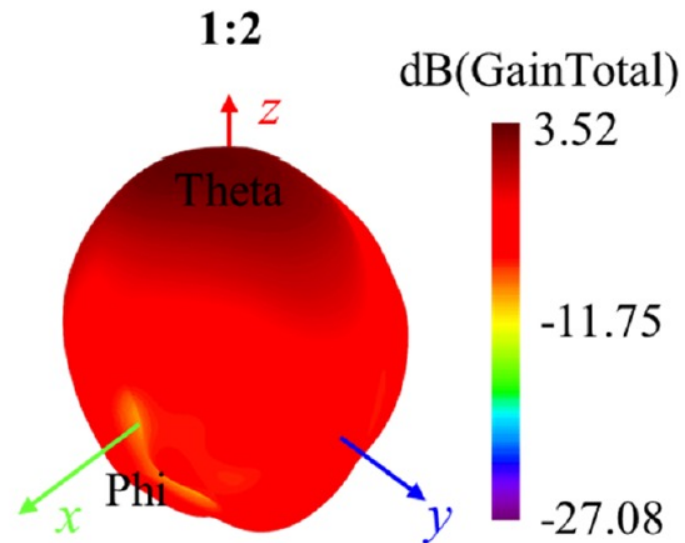
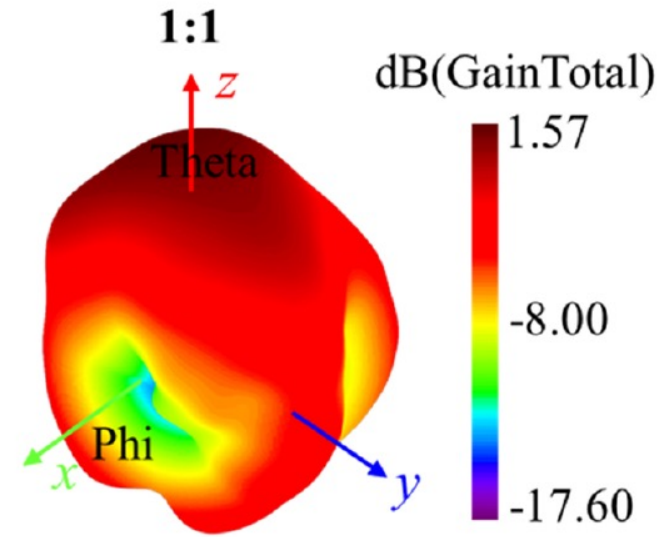
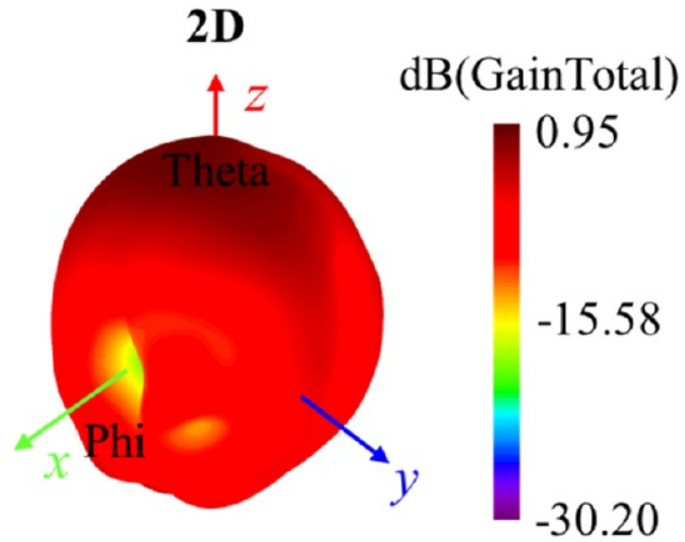
Average receiving power



Data packet loss rates

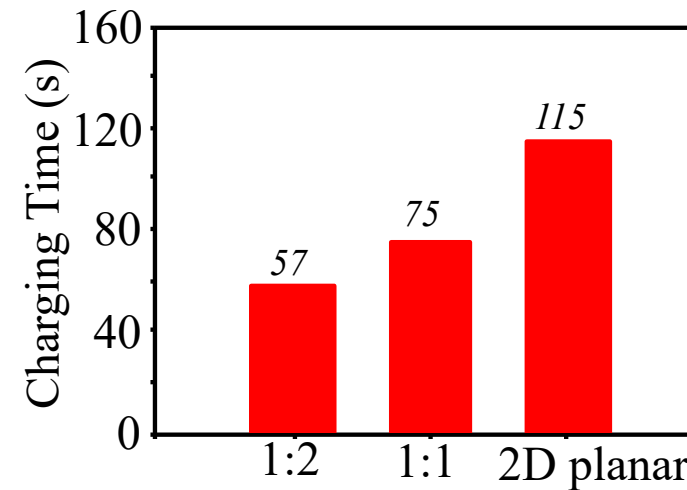
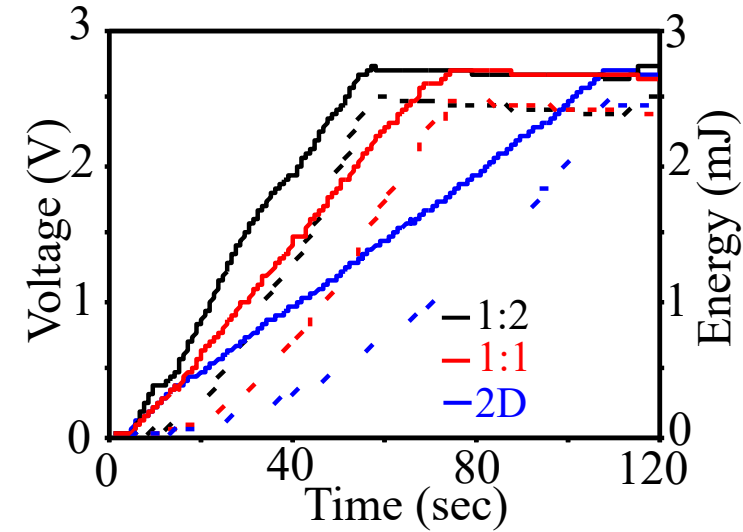
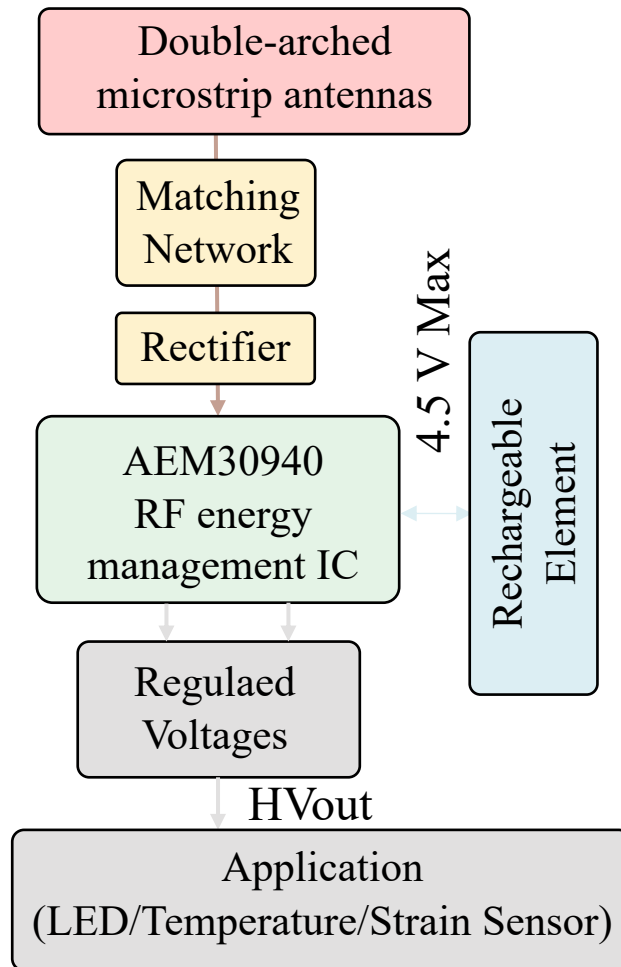


ENHANCED GAIN AND RADIATION



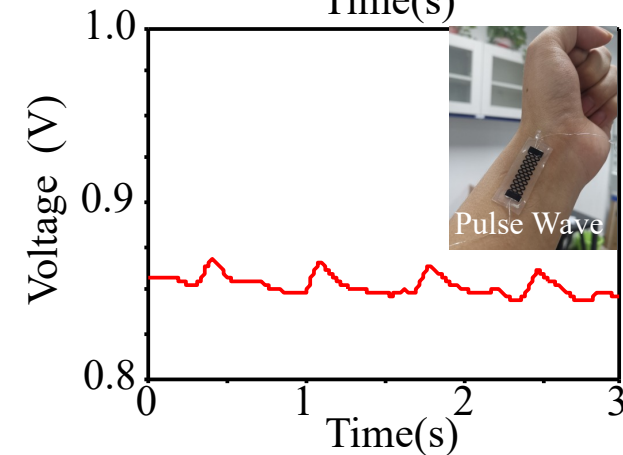
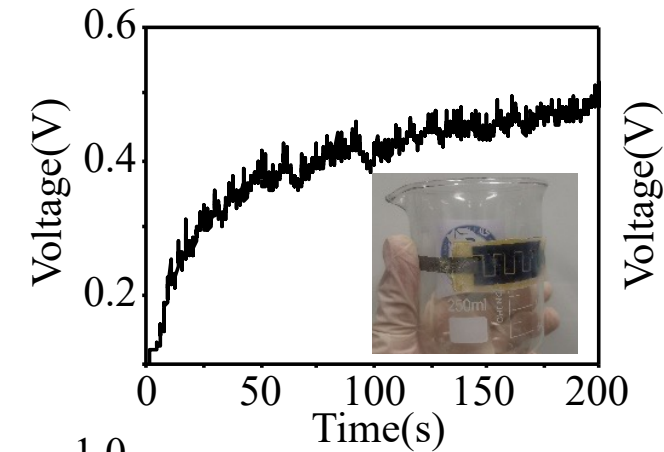
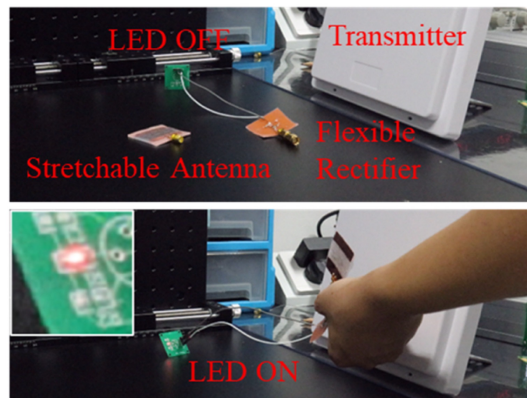
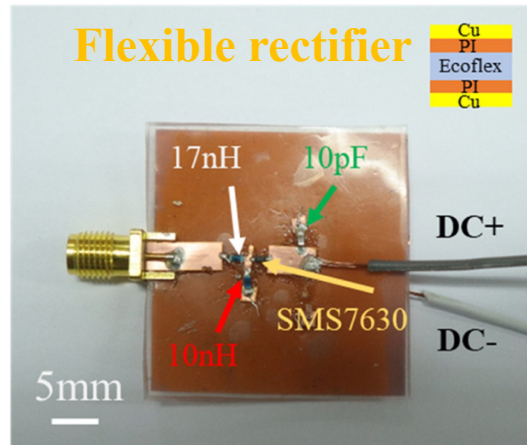
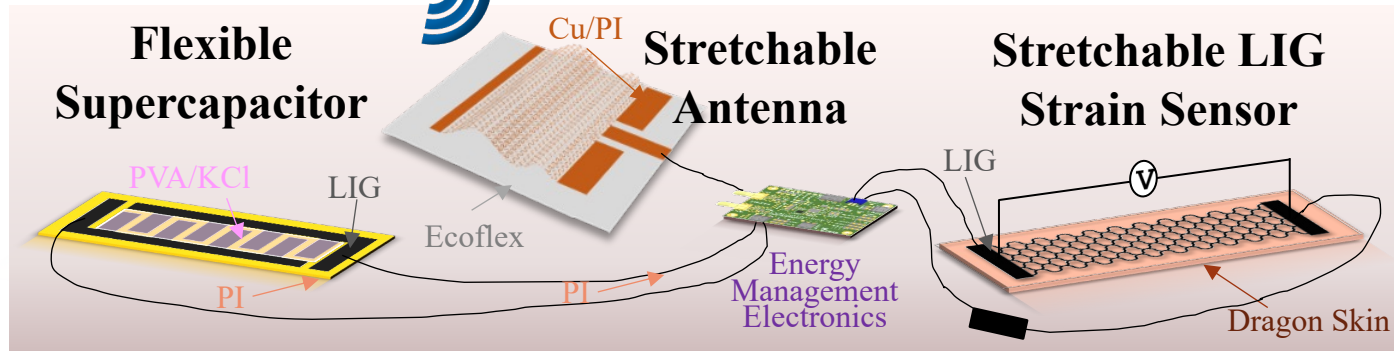
Nano Energy 96, 107069 (2022)

RF ENERGY HARVESTING



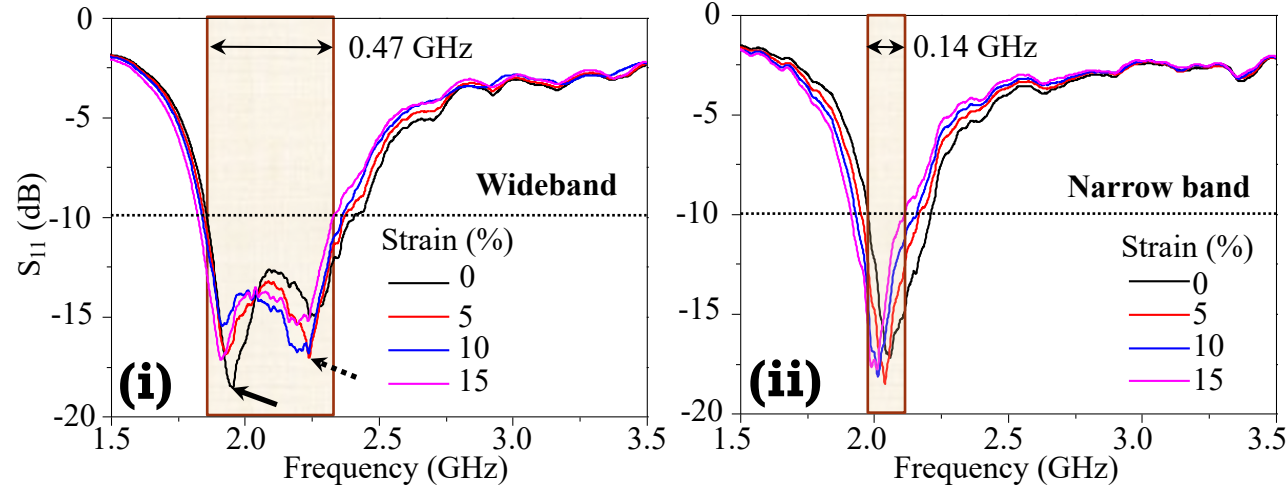
RF ENERGY HARVESTING

2.4GHz RF Source

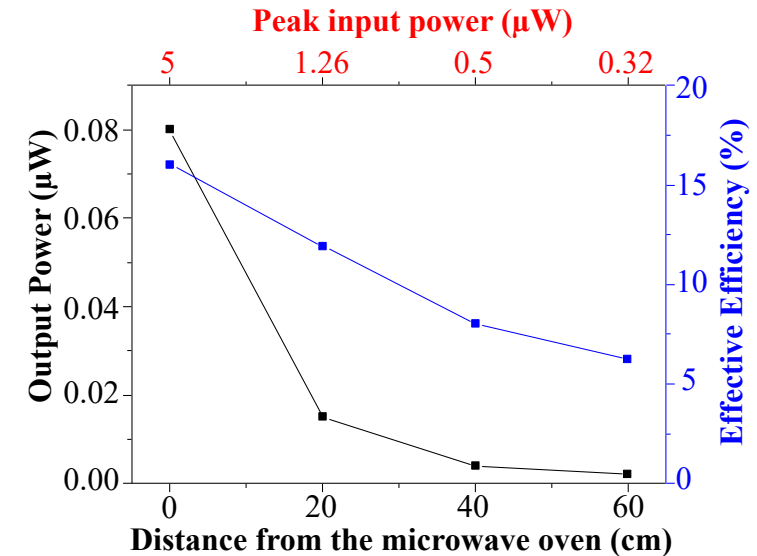
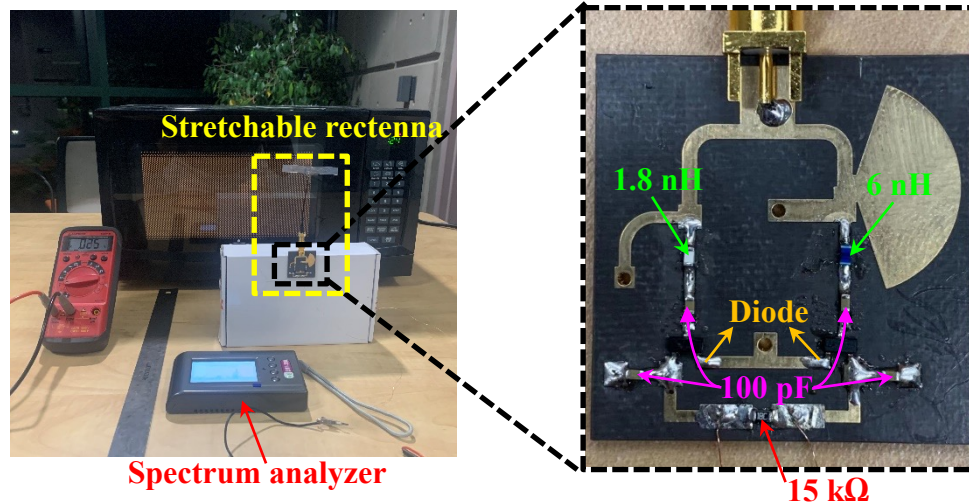
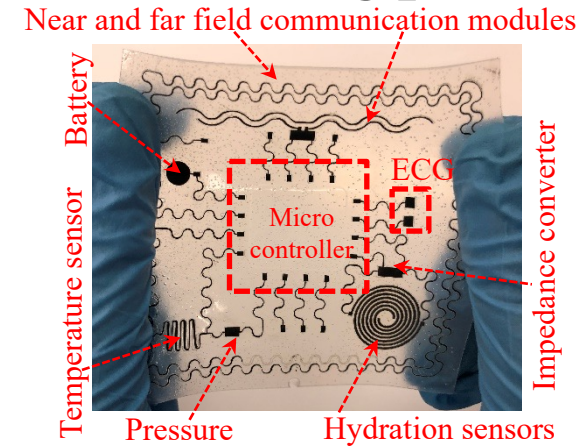


STRETCHABLE WIDEBAND RECTENNA

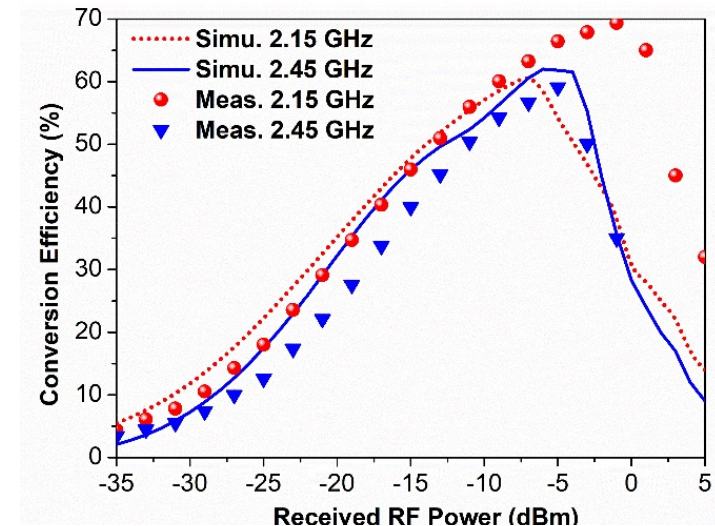
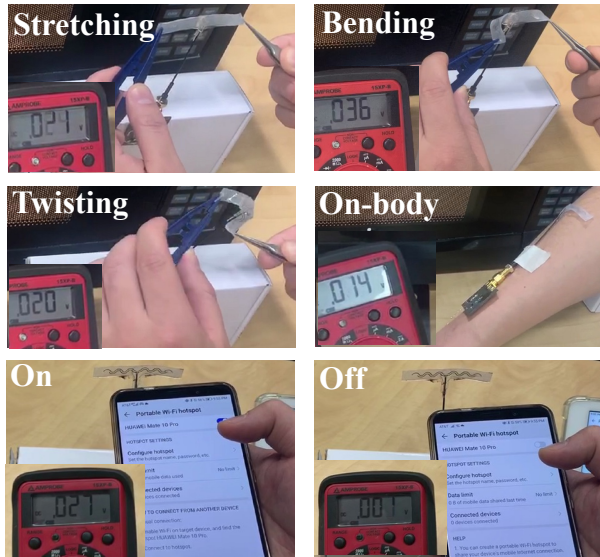
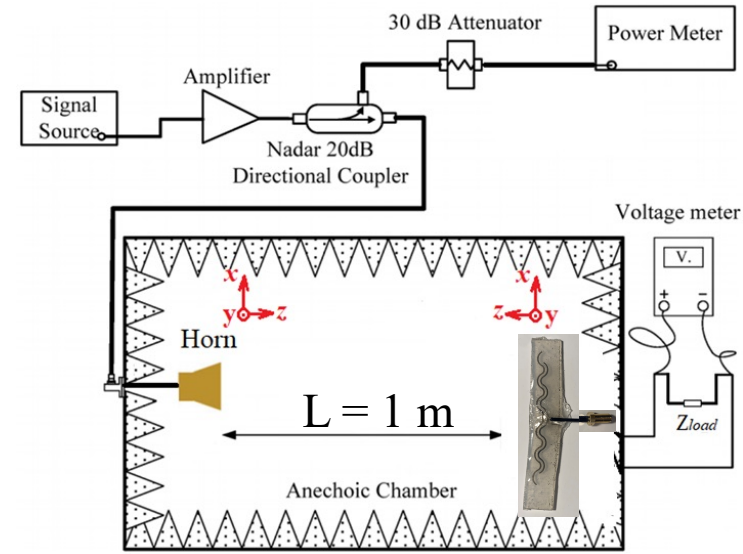
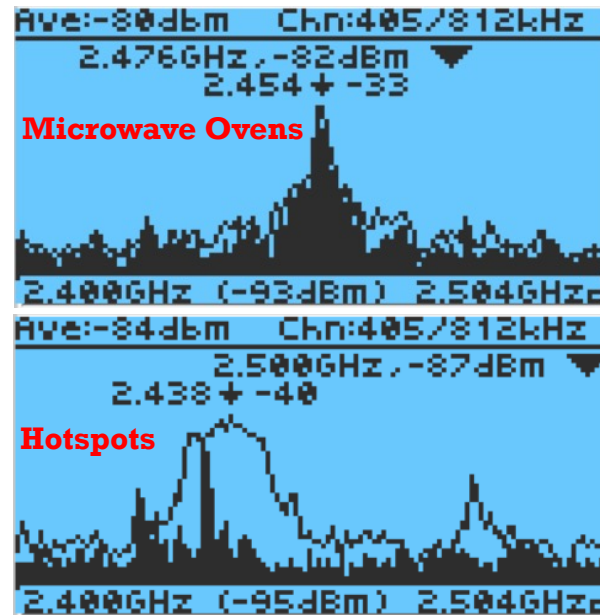
Wide bandwidth stretchable antenna



All-LIG sensing platform



RF ENERGY HARVESTING



Mater. Today Phys. 18, 100377 (2021)



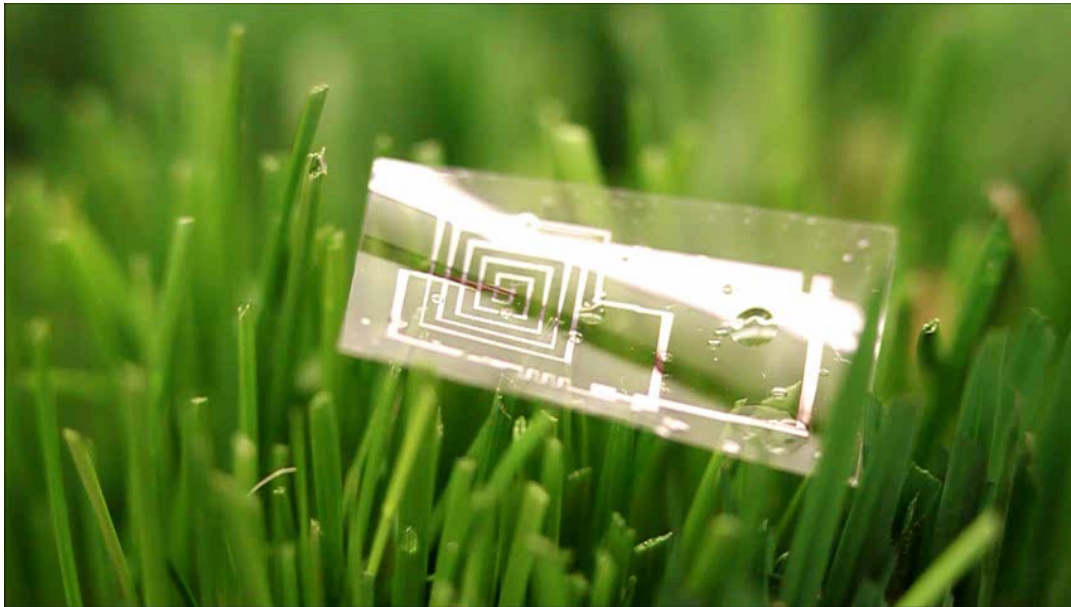
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ELECTRONICS THAT DISSOLVE

- **Substrate:** Silk (FDA approved), PLGA
- **Interconnects:** Mg, Fe, Zn, W
- **Electronic components:** Si, SiO₂

Transient Electronics



Mg ~ 100 μ g, Si ~ 3 μ g

Science 28, 1640 (2012) (**Cover**);
Adv. Mater. 26, 1992 (2014); *Adv. Funct. Mater.* 24, 645 (2014)

Rec. Daily Intake



Mg ~ 300 mg, Si ~ 10 mg



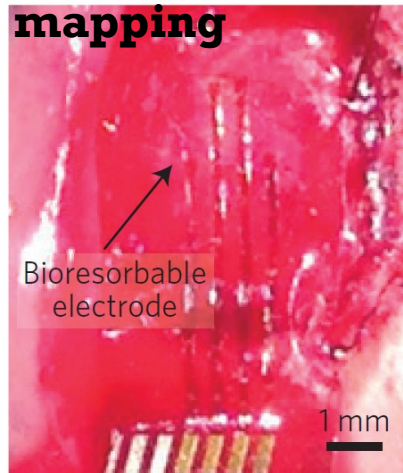
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TRANSIENT IMPLANTABLE DEVICES

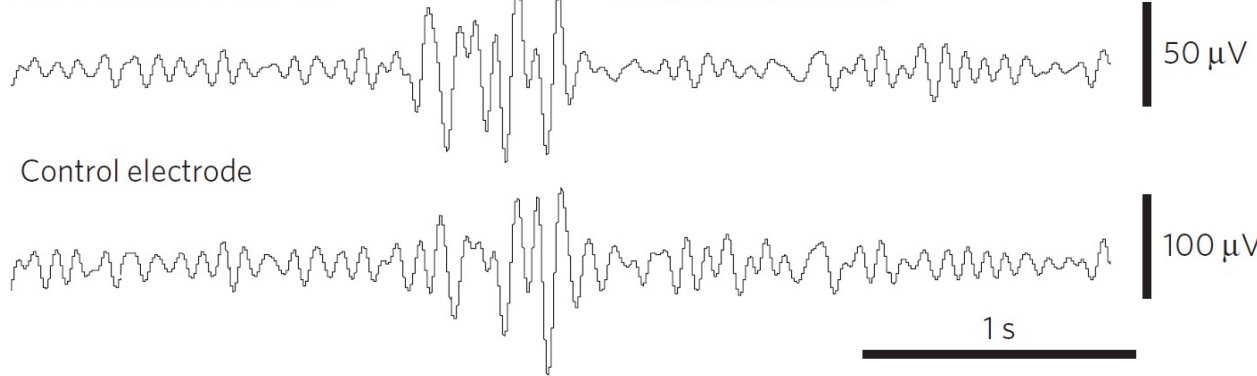
Cerebral cortex spatiotemporal

mapping



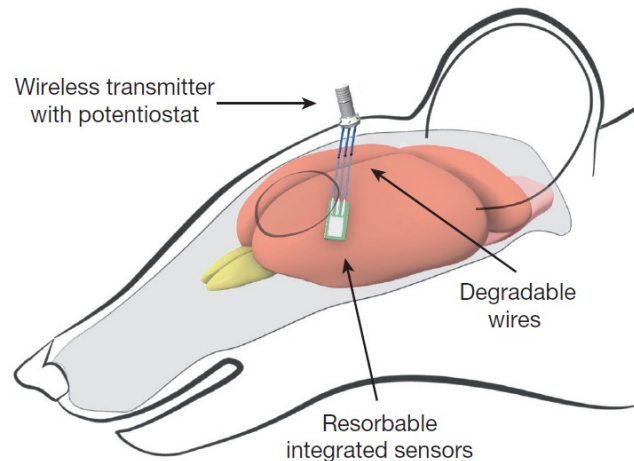
Bioresorbable electrode

Sleep spindle activity



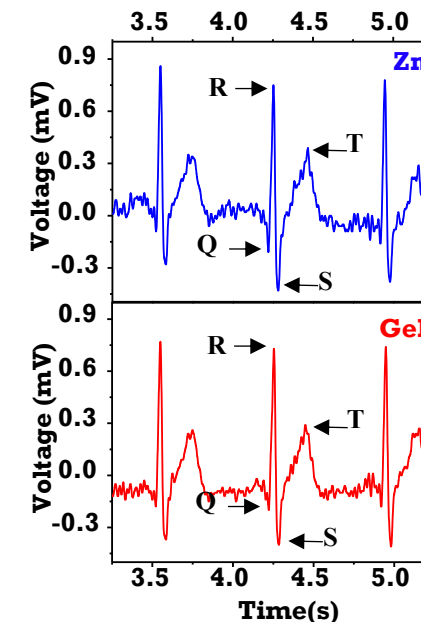
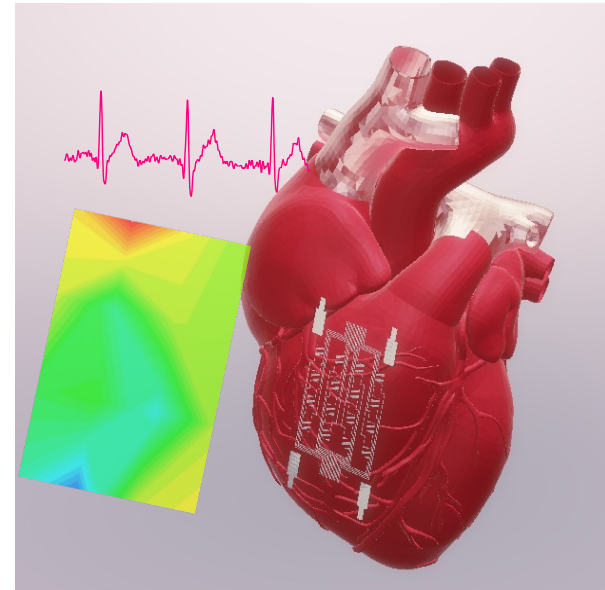
Nat. Mater. 15, 782 (2016)

Brain monitor



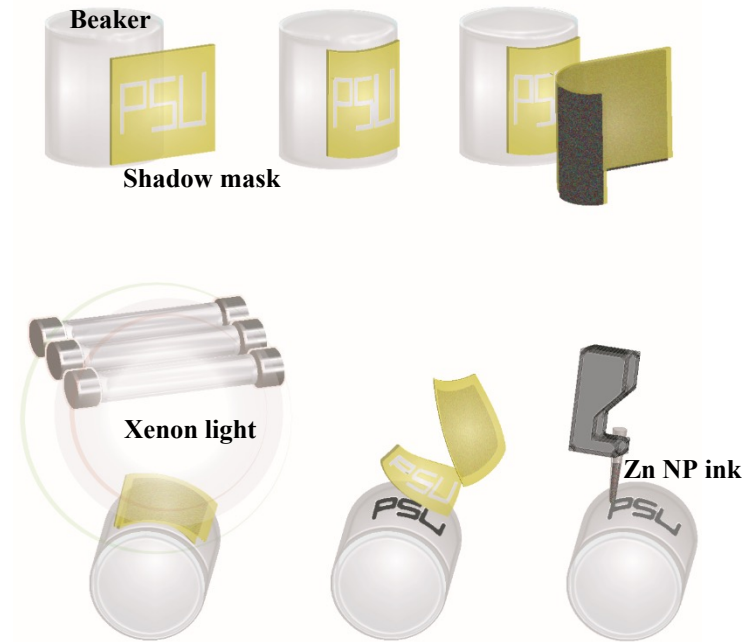
Nature, 2016, 530, 71

Low-cost transient sensors

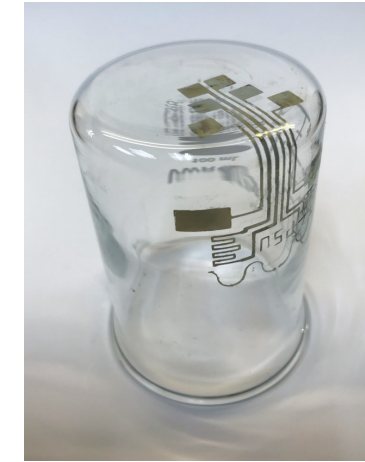
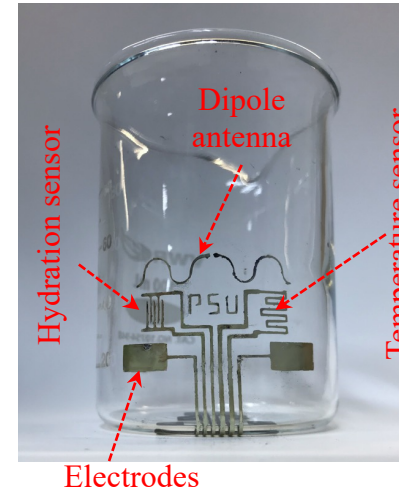


ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 10, 36664 (2018)

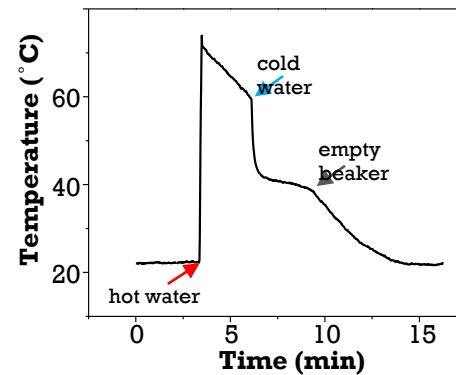
3D BIODEGRADABLE SENSORS



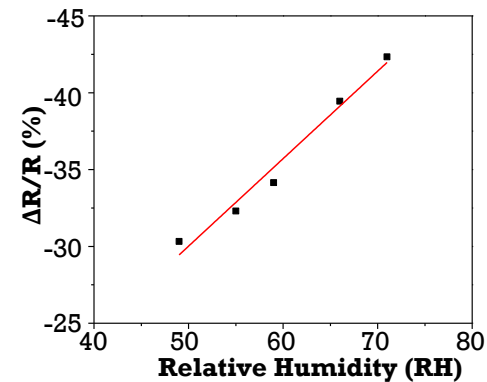
Smart Internet-of-Things



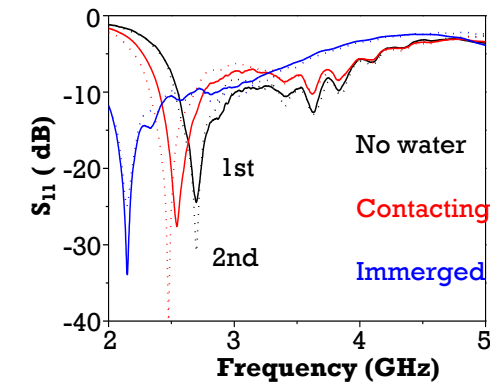
Temperature sensor



Humidity sensor

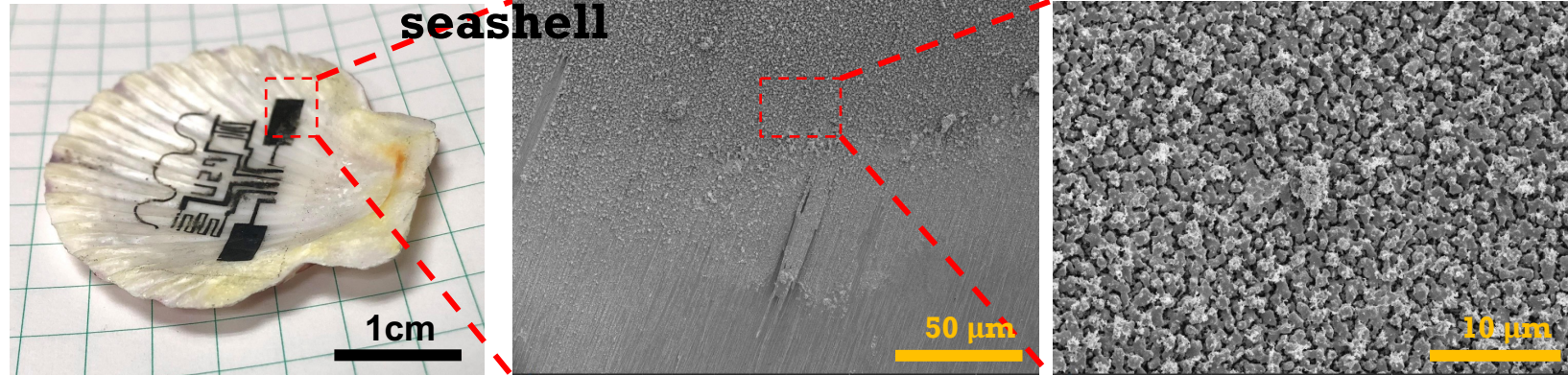


Dipole antenna

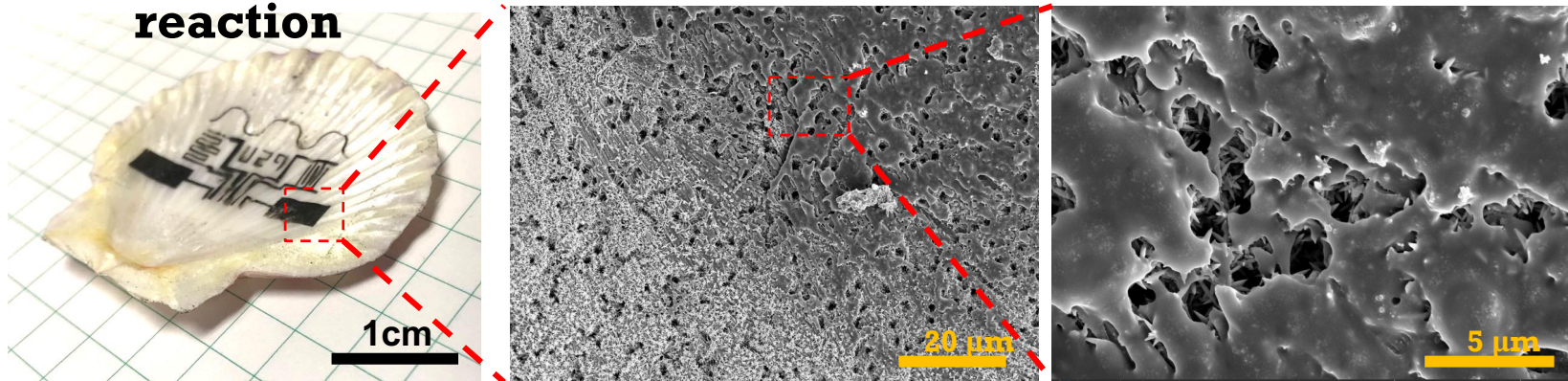


CIRCUITS ON COMPLEX SEASHELL

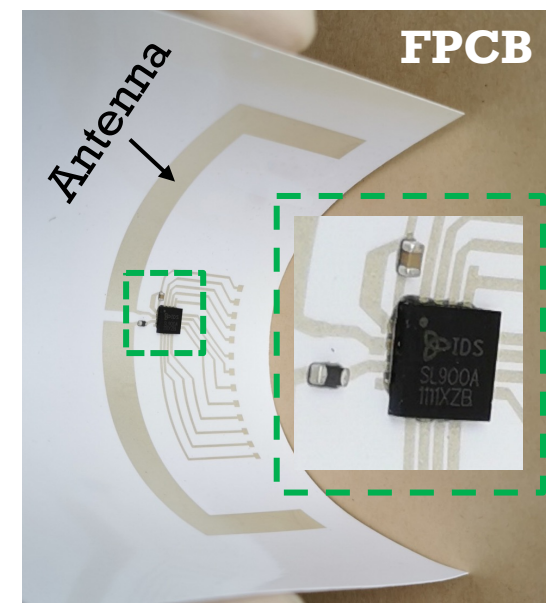
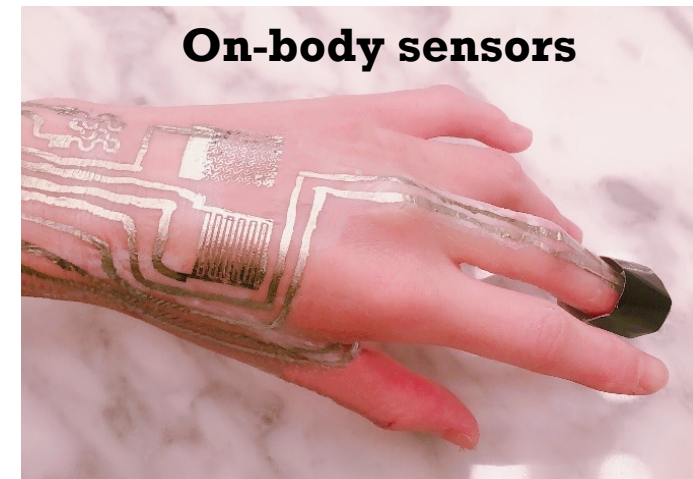
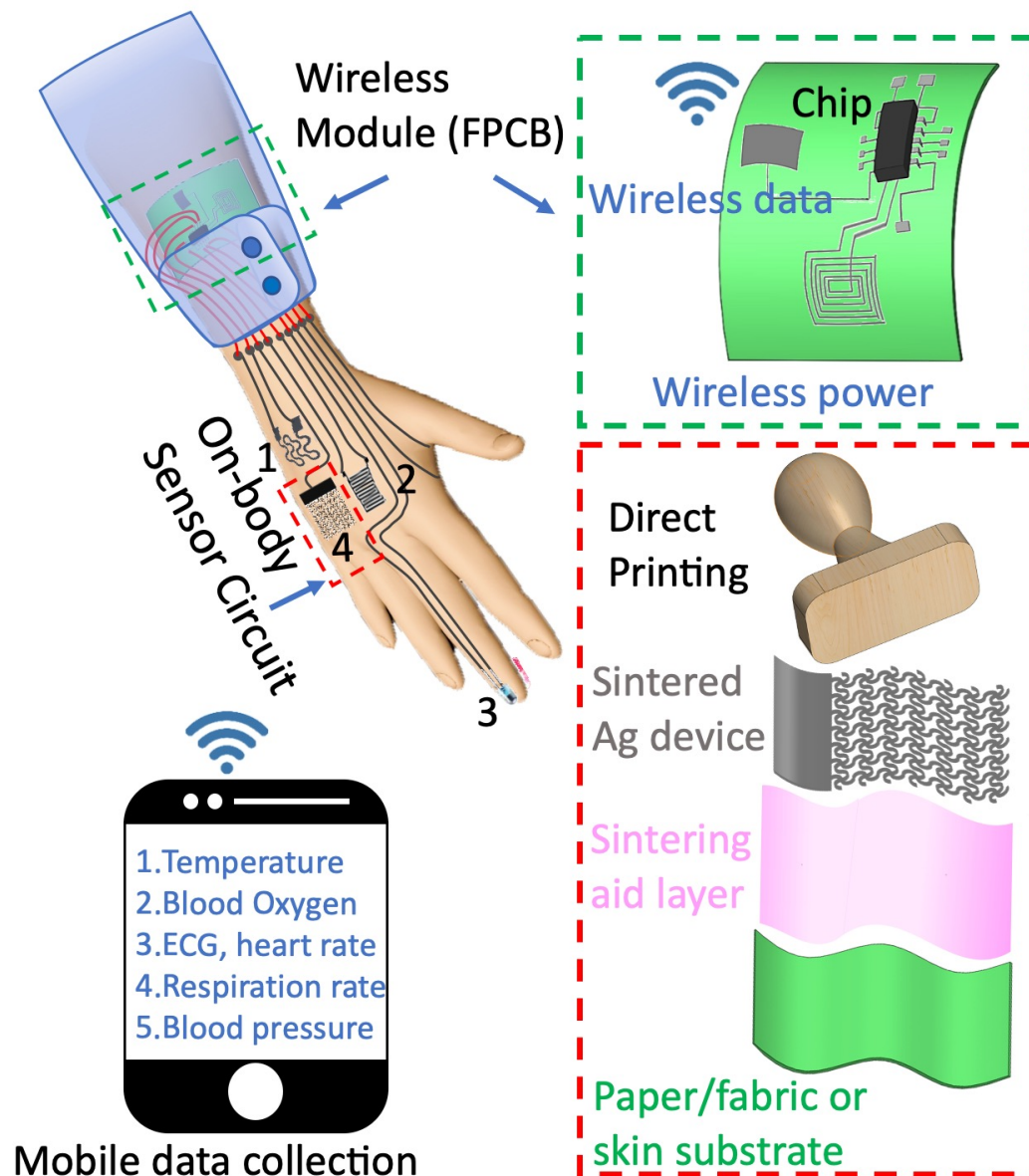
Zn layer patterned on the seashell



Ag layer on the seashell by a single-replacement reaction



BODY AREA SENSOR NETWORK

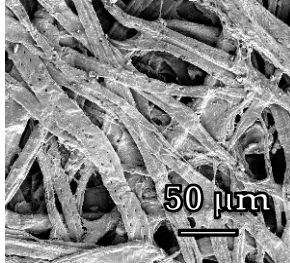


ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 12, 45504 (2020)

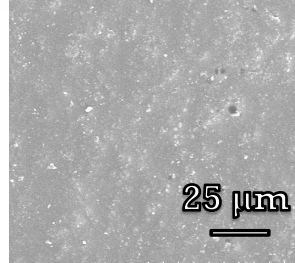
SIMPLE FABRICATION PROCESS

Reduced roughness

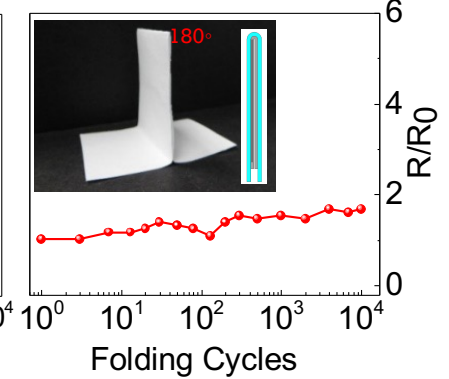
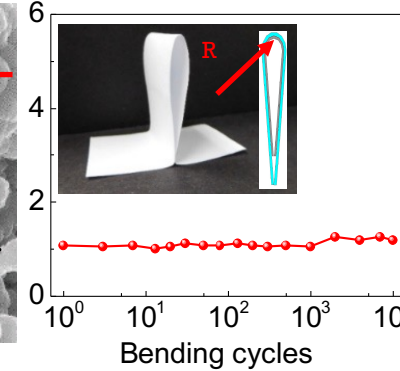
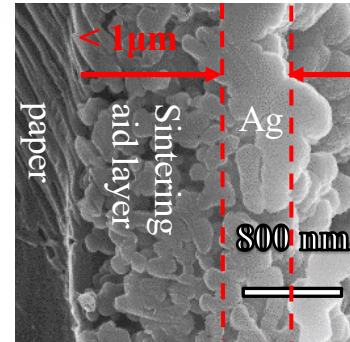
Before



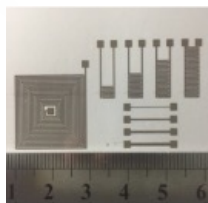
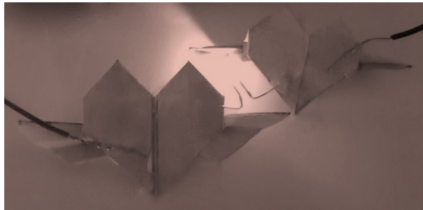
After
sintering aid layer



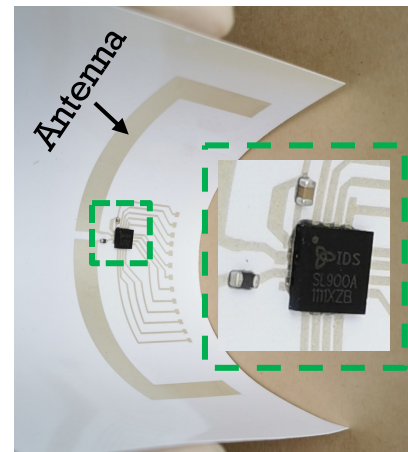
Interfacial sintering at room temperature



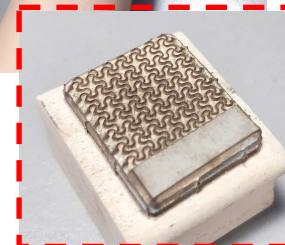
3D origami paper structures



Flexible printed circuit board (FPCB)



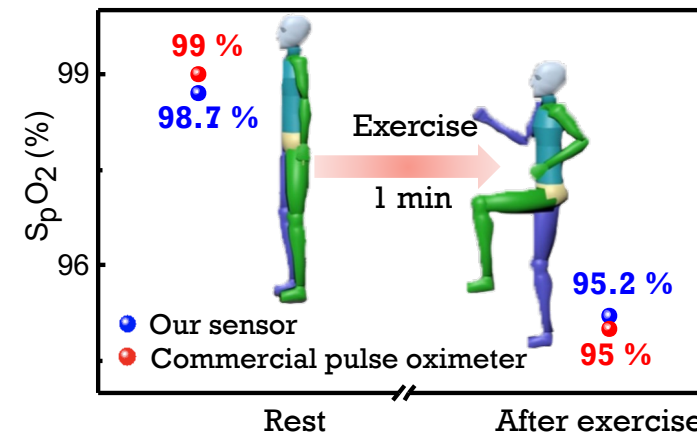
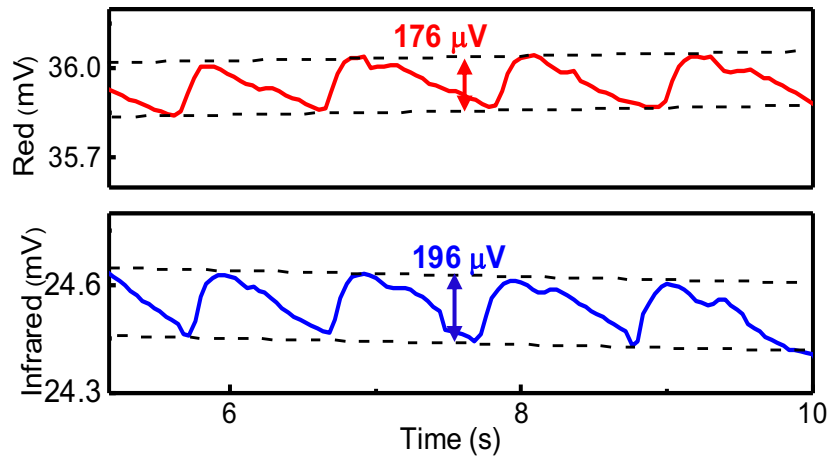
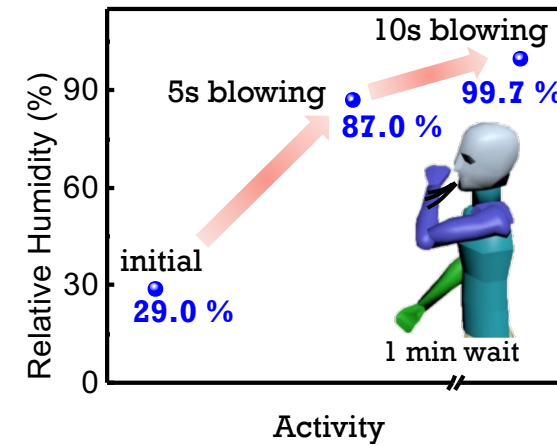
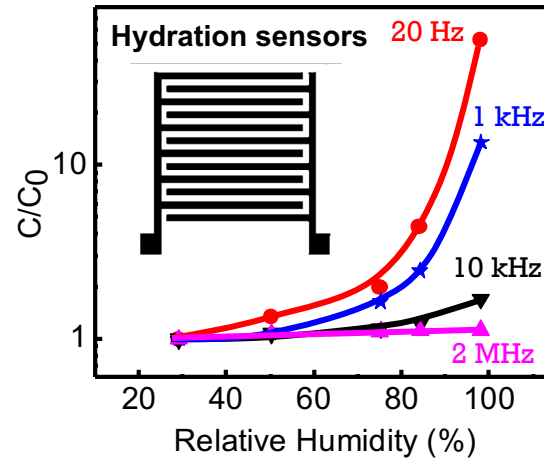
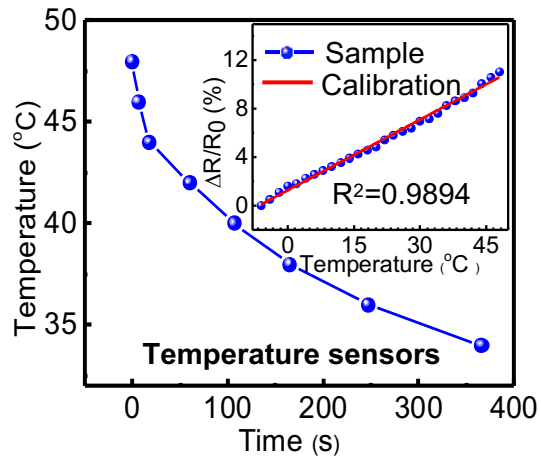
Stamping on the textured skin



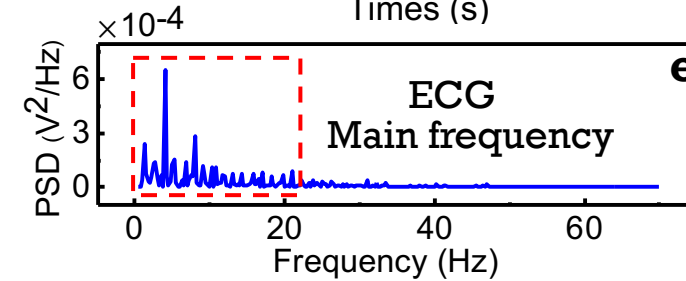
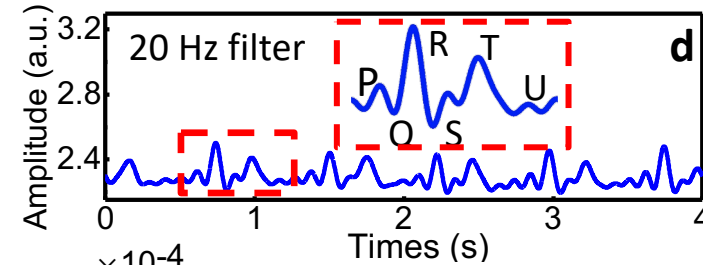
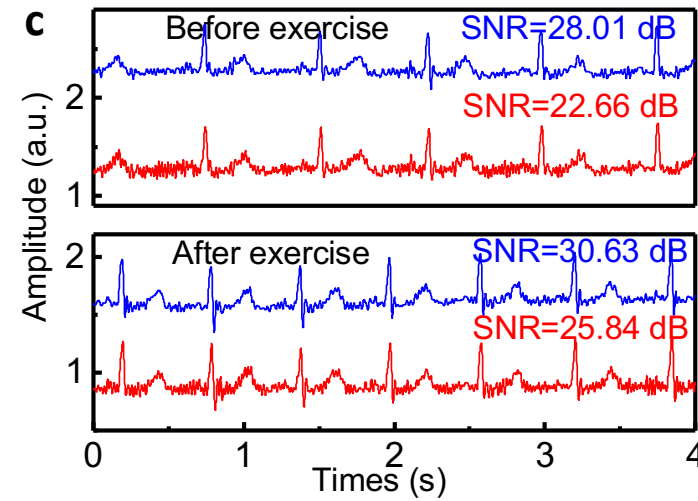
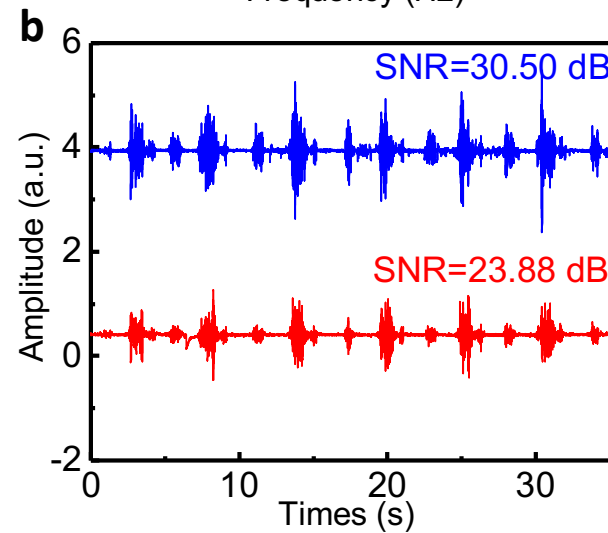
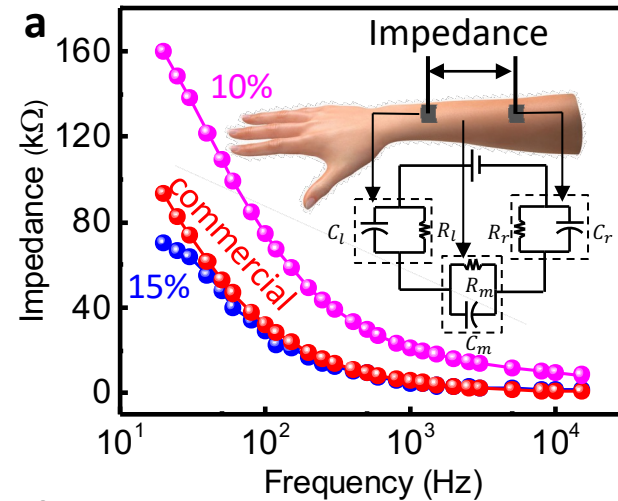
Drying with hairdryer



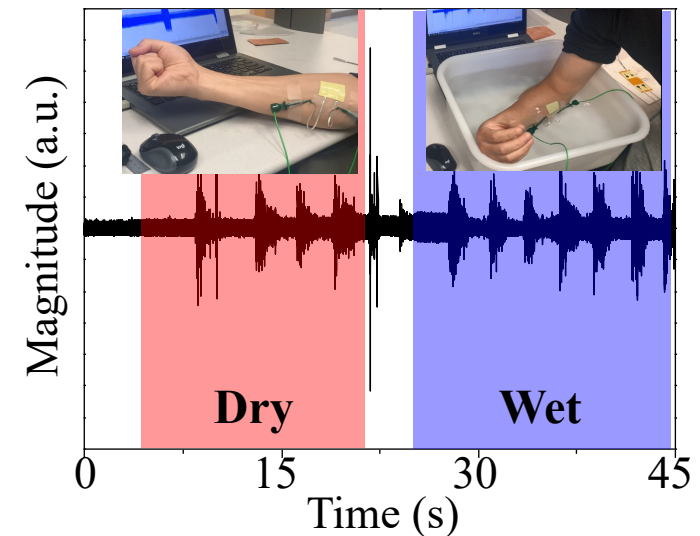
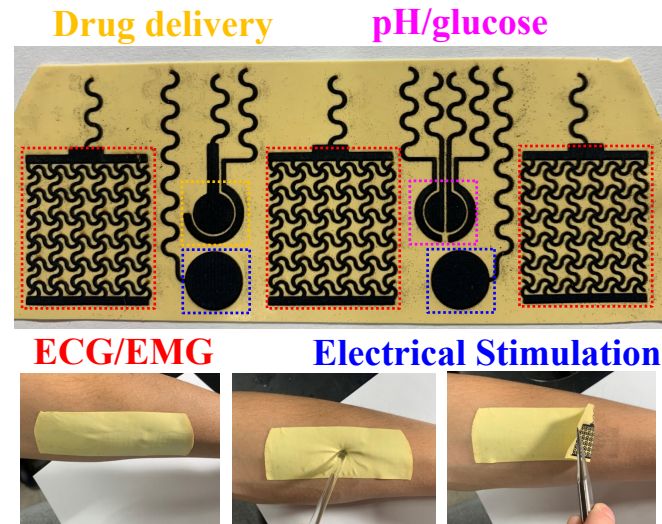
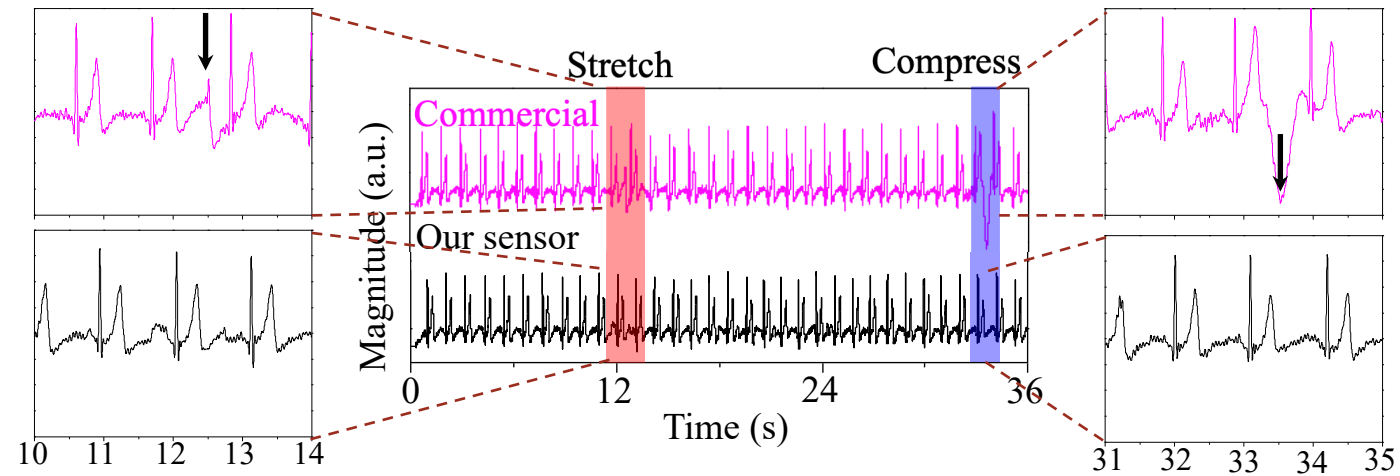
ON-BODY SENSORS



ENHANCED CONTACT QUALITY



MOTION ARTIFACT-FREE SENSING



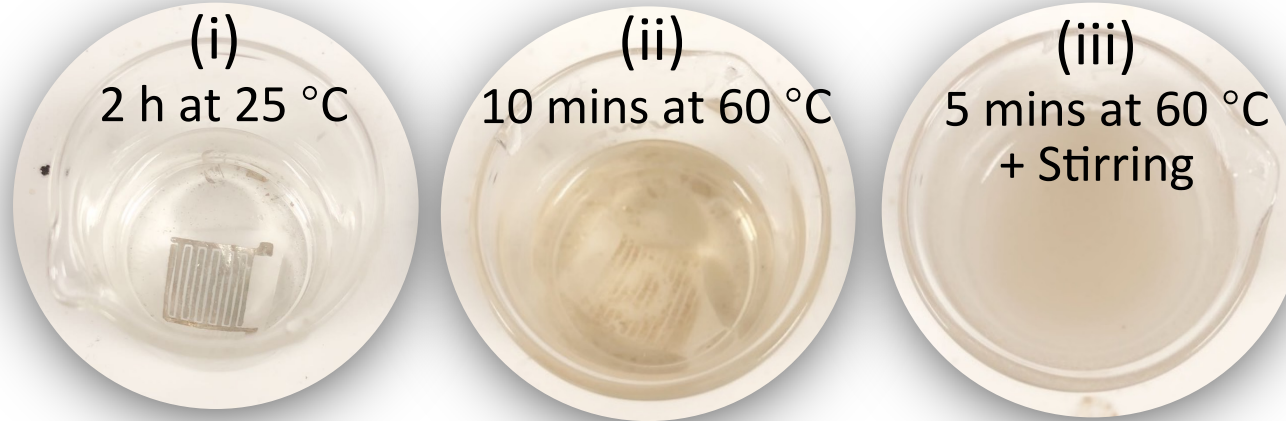
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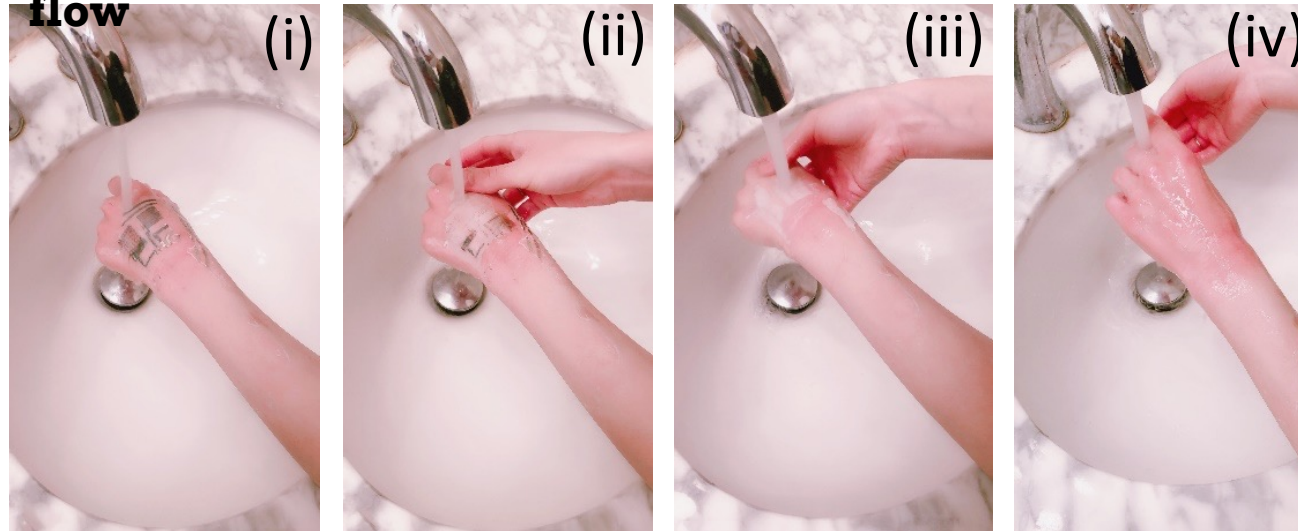
PennState
College of Engineering

**ENGINEERING SCIENCE
AND MECHANICS**

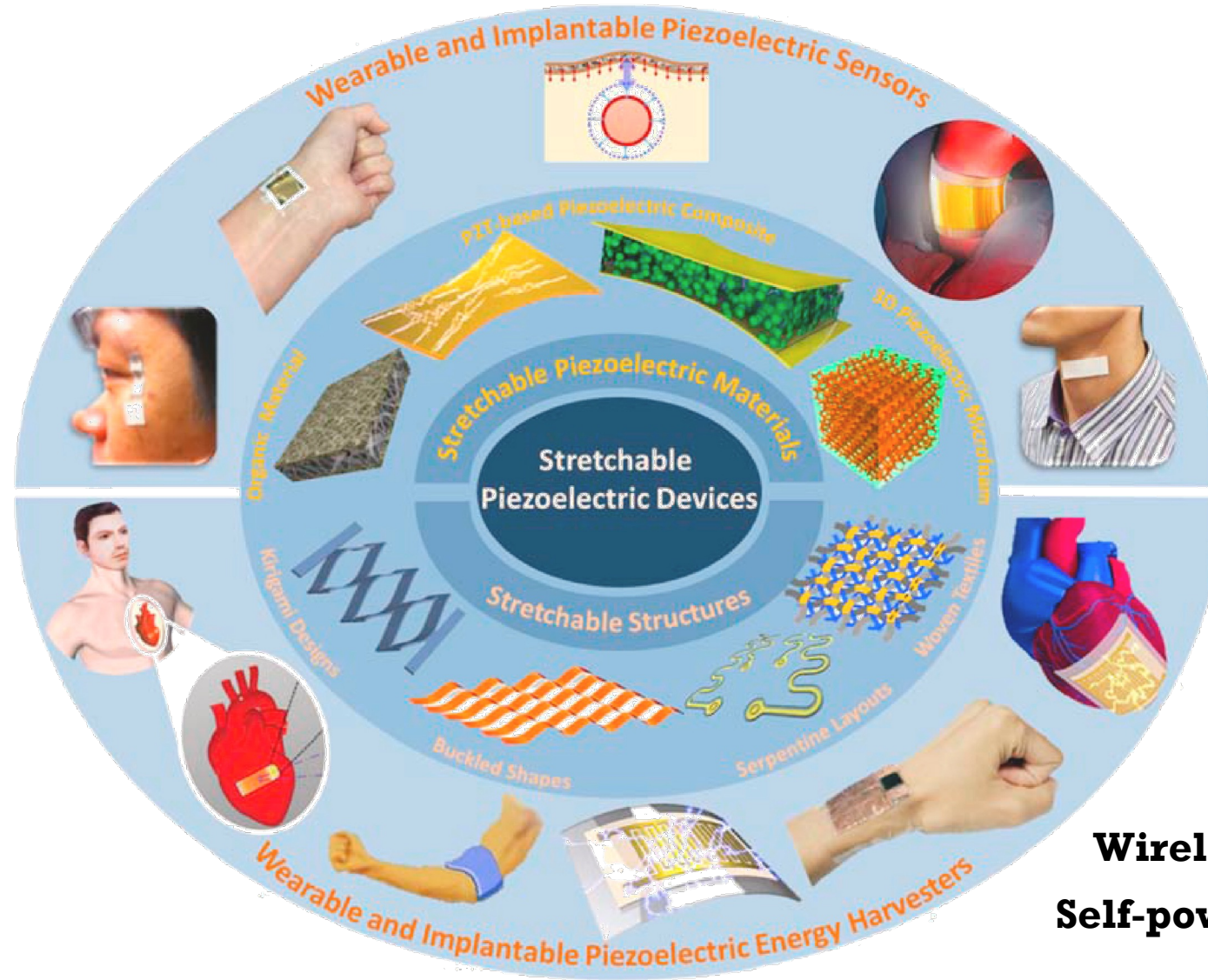
EASY REMOVAL OF SENSORS



Removal of the device from the skin in warm water flow



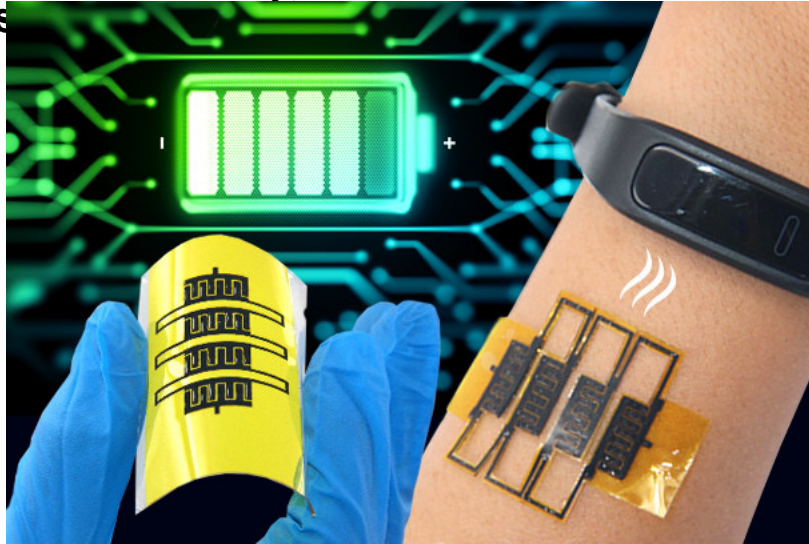
FUTURE PERSPECTIVE



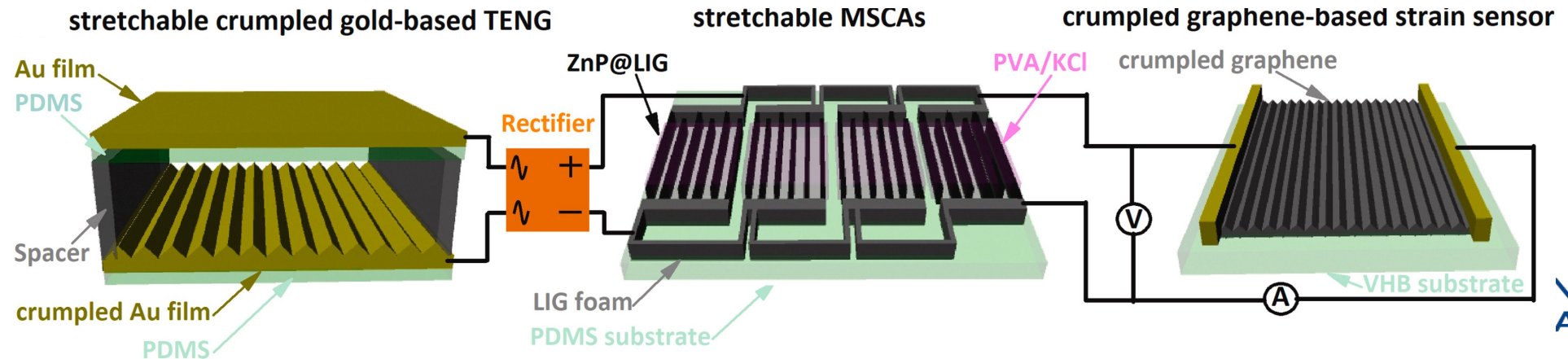
**Wireless
Self-powered**

SELF-POWERED STRETCHABLES

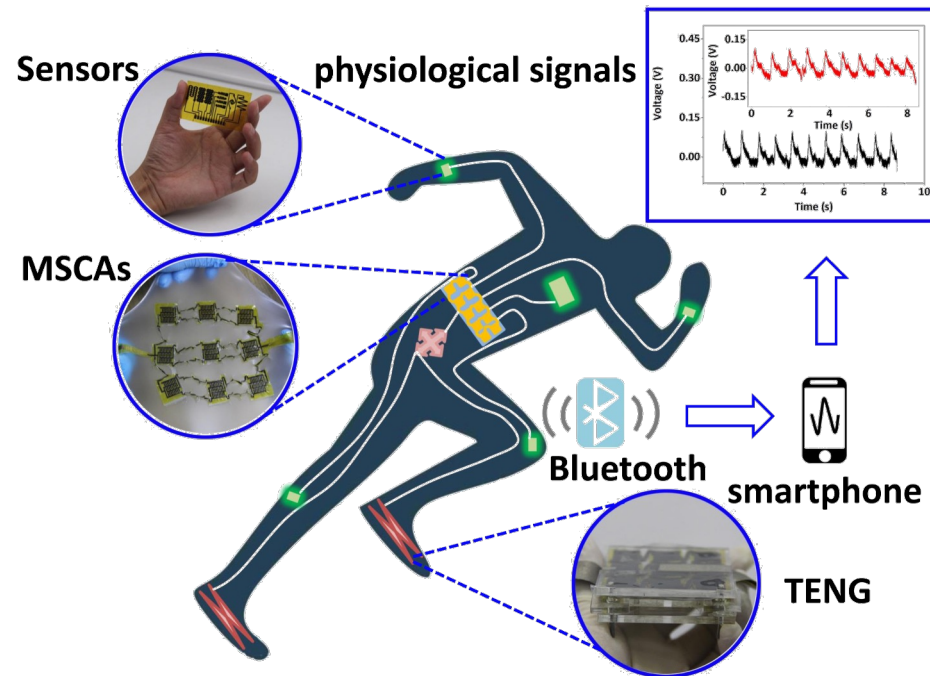
Stretchable ZnP@LIG



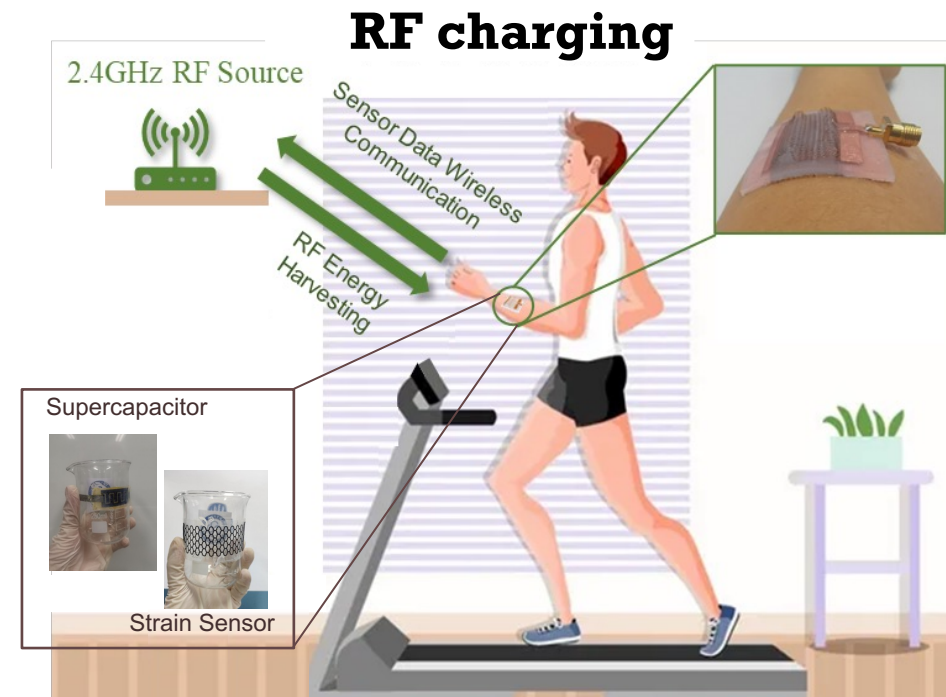
Nano Energy 81, 105609 (2021)



STANDALONE STRETCHABLE SYS.

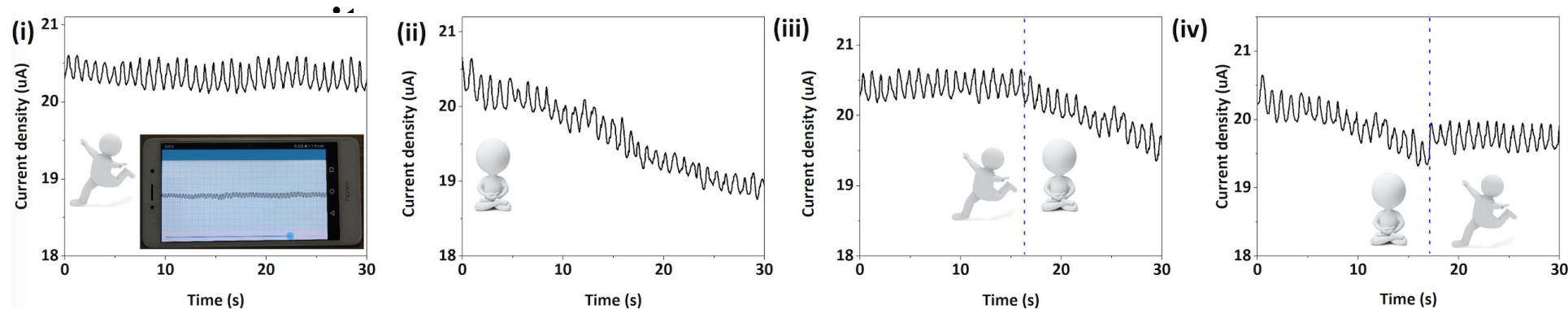


Appl. Phys. Rev. 9, 011413 (2022), **Featured Article**



Nano Energy 96, 107069 (2022)

Pulse sensor powered by the self-charging

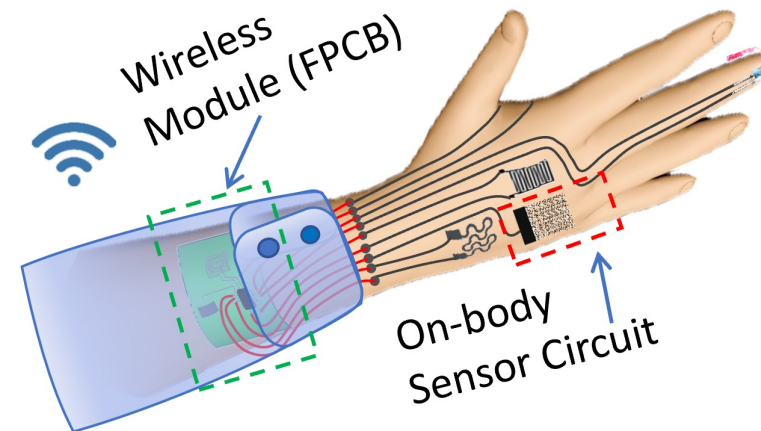


THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

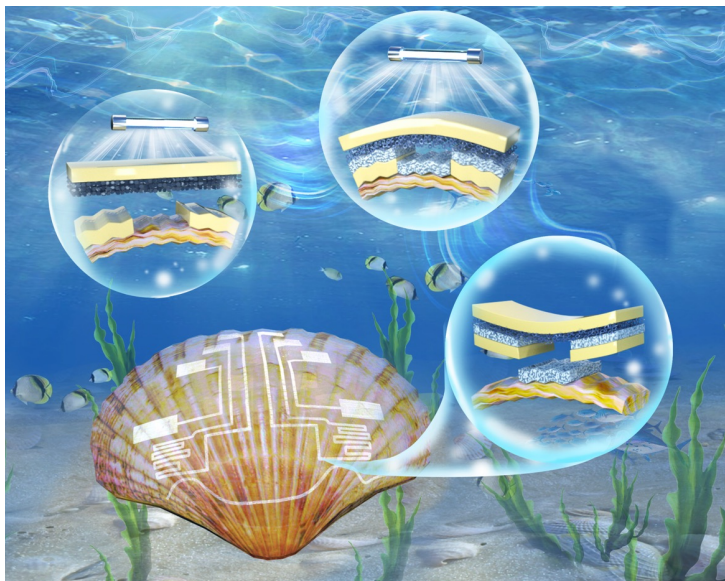
LIG composites



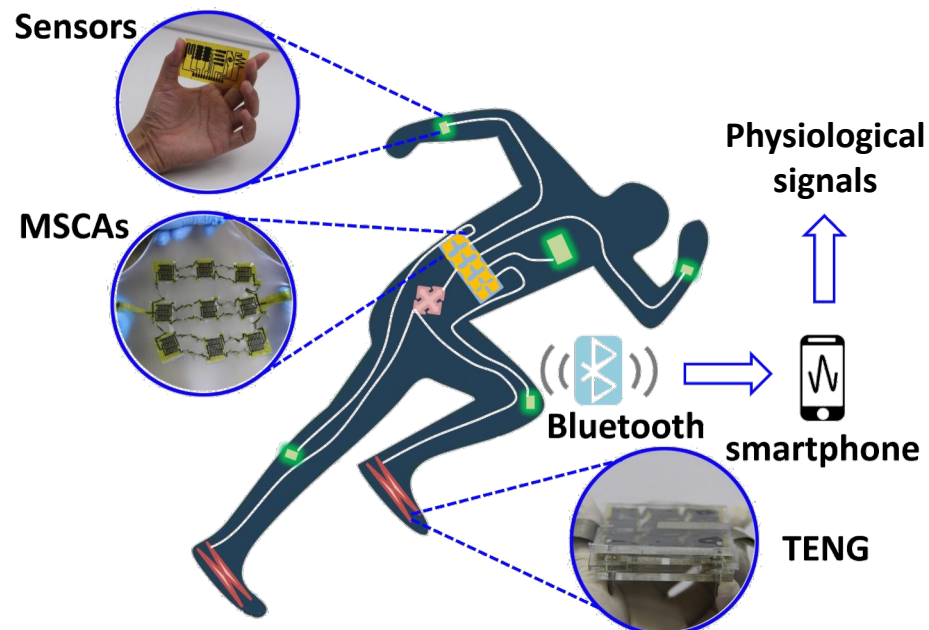
Body area sensor network



3D freeform fabrication



Standalone stretchable platform



THANK YOU

