



RFID JOURNAL VIRTUALLY LIVE!

SEPTEMBER 30 - OCTOBER 1, 2020

Linking RFID to PLCs to Automate Manufacturing

Kevin Berisso

Director, AutoID Lab – University of Memphis



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Automatic Identification Lab



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Manufacturing | RFID JOURNAL

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RFID JOURNAL

Mar

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Sep 11, 2020

SUKU and and test r purchase

RFID

Sep 10, 2020

Xerafy ad manufact Confidex announce

IoT E

Sep 8, 2020

Wilden's s transmiss on air-op prevent o

Rafik Proc

Aug 28, 2020

The company which produces 60,000 garments a month and sells them at

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RFID Powered Medical Equipment

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RFID technology is being deployed at stores and warehouses around the world to improve item-level in ...

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OPPORTUNITIES & CHALLENGES

DR GERD SCHIEWING
DIRECTOR, CENTER OF COMPETENCE RFID@BOSCH

June 2018

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RAIN Alliance Meeting - Vienna, Austria

Asset Tracking - Stanley Black & Decker

March 2018

Stanley Black & Decker addresses the customer needs in Foreign Object Debris (FOD)...

Videos - RAIN RFID

Global Leader Uses RFID To Impr...

idplate.com/case-studies/global-leader-uses-rfi...

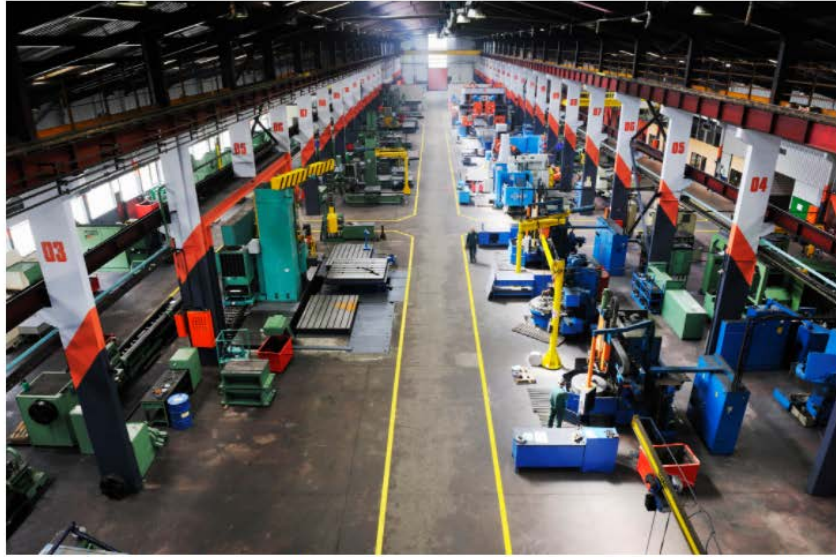
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METAL CRAFT

ID MADE BETTER

Global Leader Uses RFID To Improve Manufacturing Process



A global leader with increasing demand for their products entrusted Metalcraft and CDO Technologies to collaborate on a solution to increase traceability and accuracy. The goal was to improve efficiency and profitability through automation of their manufacturing operations, using Radio Frequency Identification (RFID).

We're Online!
How may I help you today...

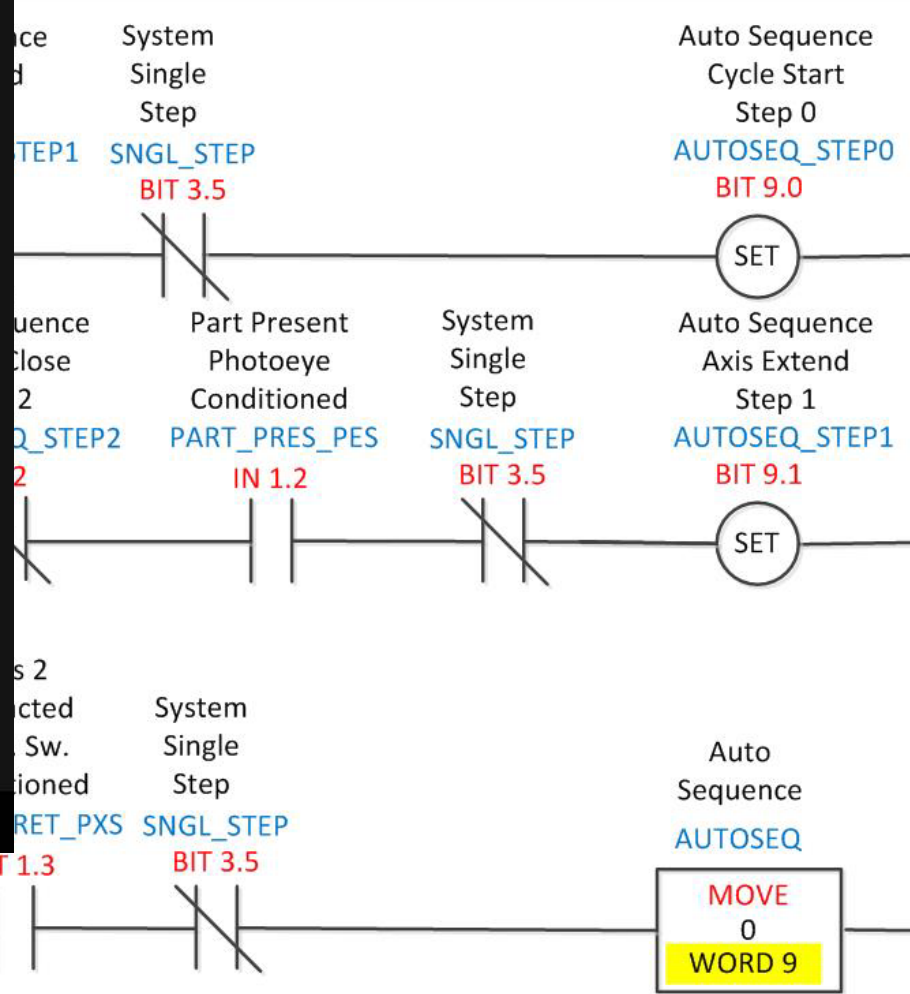
UApps | Work order | Other bookmarks

ation

and explains how RFID process improvements.

art and the Department of processes directly before


```
Sample Source
1 using System;
2
3 public class HelloWorld
4 {
5     static public void Main ()
6     {
7         Console.WriteLine ("Hello World");
8
9         Console.Write("Enter a string - ");
10        string inputString = Console.ReadLine();
11        Console.WriteLine("You entered '{0}'", inputString);
12
13        //Variable declaration
14        bool isValid = true;
15        int score = 51092;
16        float num = 43.27F;
17        char ch1 = '\u0042';
18        string firstName = "Richard";
19
20        //Condition 1
21
```



SEPTEMBER 30 - OCTOBER 1, 2020

COVID-19



Anticipate a
change in
operations due
to COVID-19

Source: National Association of Manufacturers



Logistics automation providers add social distancing features to robots, software

As states consider reopening, technology keeps warehouse workers separated to handle booming e-commerce orders.



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C.H. Robinson continues digital expansion with links to 19 TMS and ERP products

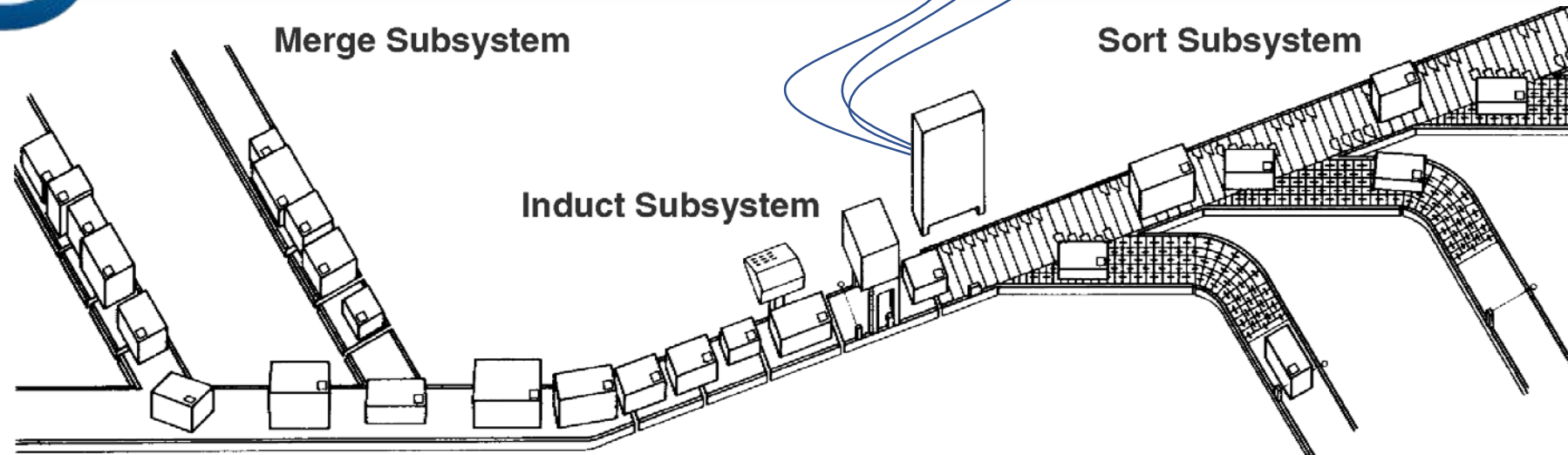
I think ... therefore I might be a material handling robot: interview with Ted Stinson

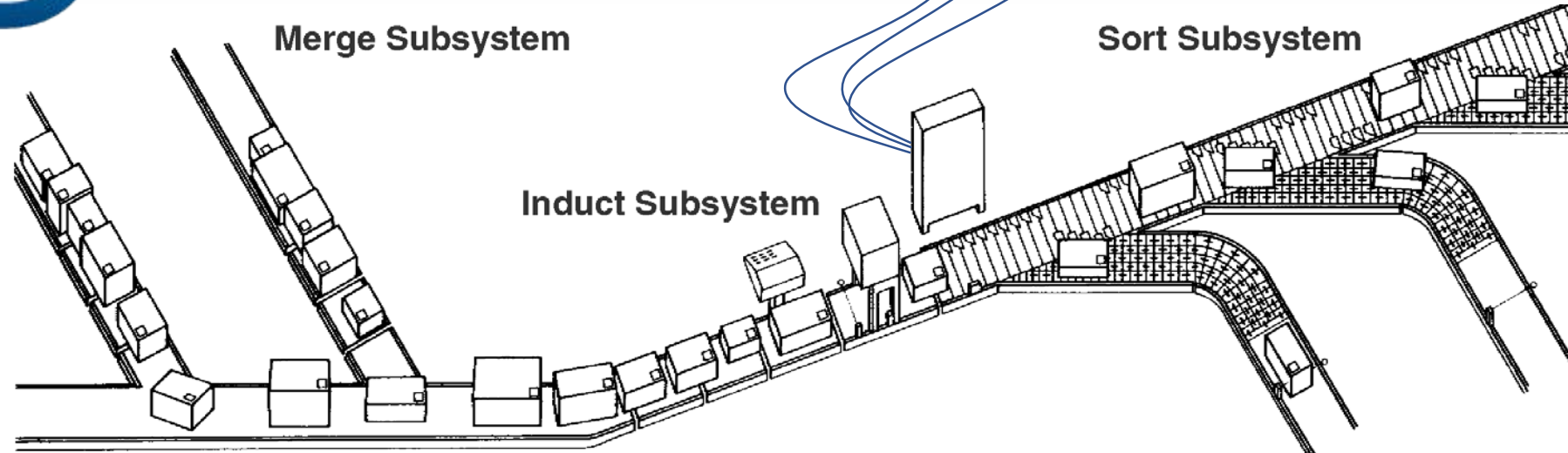
Ports will need to double or quadruple in size by 2050, climate study says



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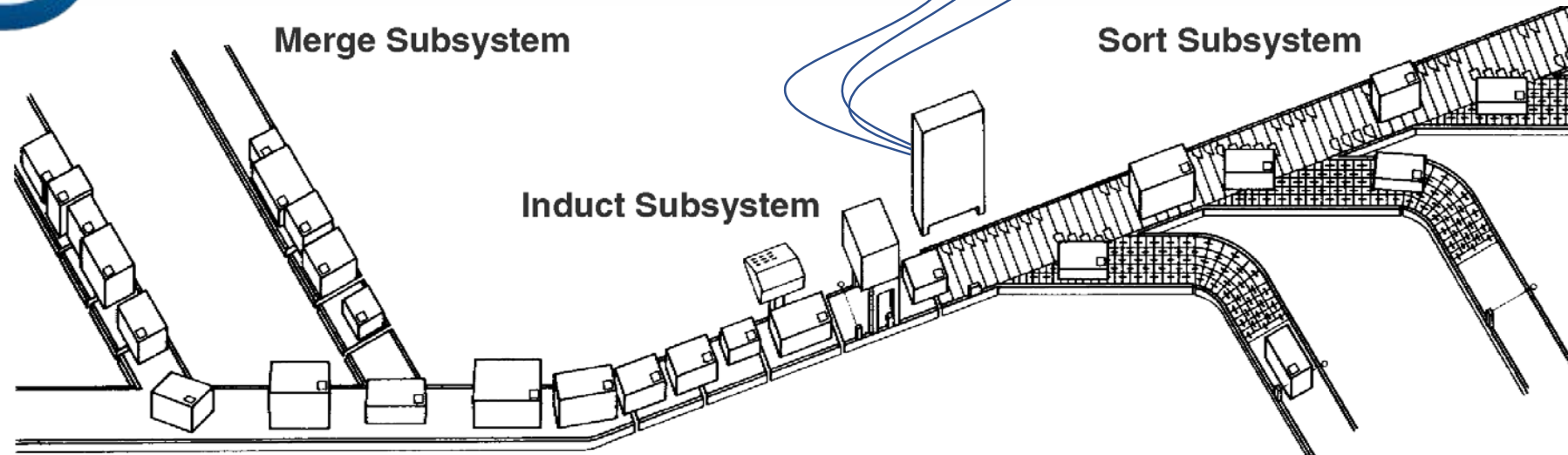
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Human machine interface (HMI) software gives an operator interface to the controller of a machine, such as a PLC. Software HMIs can





DATALOGIC



SICK



SIEMENS



TURCK



ZEBRA
TECHNOLOGIES

Thanks for the support...



TURCK



TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP

TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP	TBEN1	...
TBEN_CH1_OUTPUTS	TBEN1_CH1_OUTPUTS	
TBEN_CH1_INPUTS	TBEN1_CH1_INPUTS	
TBEN_CH0_OUTPUTS	TBEN1_CH0_OUTPUTS	
TBEN_CH0_INPUTS	TBEN1_CH0_INPUTS	
IO_TBEN_INPUTS	TBEN:I	
IO_TBEN_OUTPUTS	TBEN:O	
TBEN_CH1_DIAGNOSTICS	TBEN_CH1_DIAG	
TBEN_CH0_DIAGNOSTICS	TBEN_CH0_DIAG	
TBEN_DIAG	TBEN_DIAG	
TBEN_DXP_INPUTS	TBEN_DXP_IN	
TBEN_DXP_OUTPUTS	TBEN_DXP_OUT	
TX_BUFFER	TX_BUFFER	
RX_BUFFER	RX_BUFFER	

- Unmotion Groups
 - Ungrouped Axes
- Add-On Instructions
 - IntToHexString
 - TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP
- Data Types
 - User-Defined
 - Strings
 - Add-On-Defined
 - Predefined

Type	Ladder Diagram
Description	
Program	MainProgram
Number of Rungs	36

+ - RX_BUFFER	{ ... }
+ - RX_BUFFER_Count	{ ... }
+ - TBEN:C	{ ... }
+ - TBEN:I	{ ... }
+ - TBEN:O	{ ... }
- - TBEN1	{ ... }
- TBEN1.EnableIn	1
- TBEN1.EnableOut	1
- TBEN1.READ	0
- TBEN1.WRITE	0
- TBEN1.TAG_ID	0
+ - TBEN1.DOMAIN	1
+ - TBEN1.LENGTH	12
+ - TBEN1.START_ADDRESS	1
- TBEN1.RESET	0
- TBEN1.UHF_CONTINUO...	0
+ - TBEN1.NODE_ADDRESS	0
+ - TBEN1.NODE_ADDRES...	0

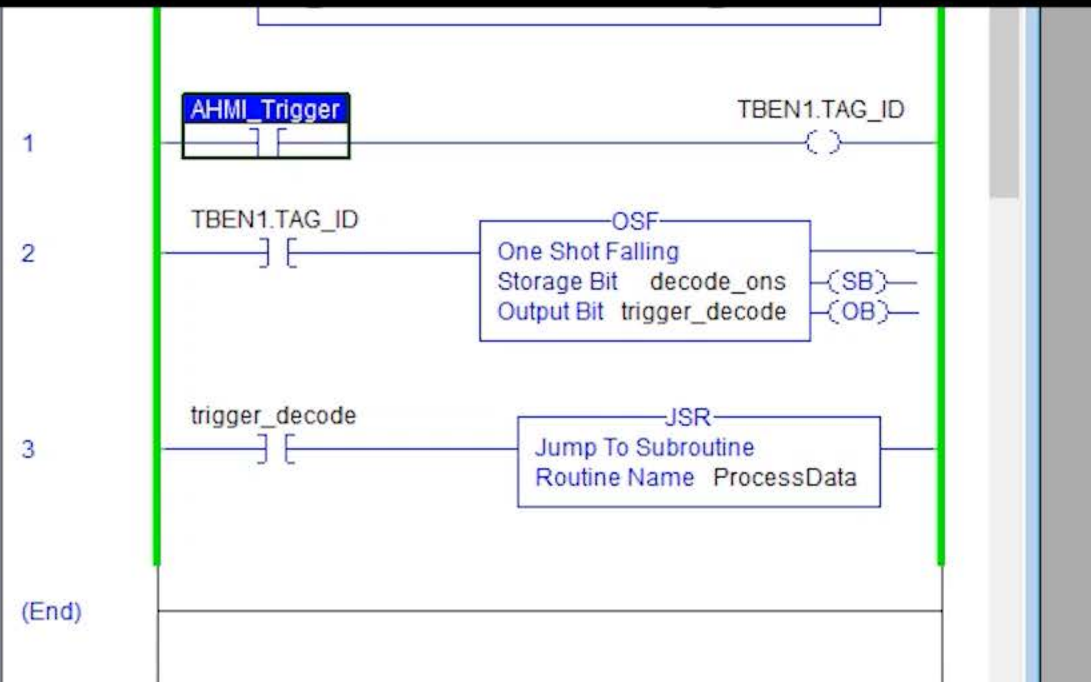
Controller Organizer

- TAG_ARRAY_TEMP
- Unscheduled Programs / Phases
- Motion Groups
- Ungrouped Axes
- Add-On Instructions
- IntToHexString
- TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP
- Data Types
- User-Defined
- Strings
- Add-On-Defined
- Predefined
- Module-Defined
- Trends
- I/O Configuration
- CompactLogix5323E-QBFC1 System
- 1769-L23E-QBFC1 TBEN_RFID_SAMPL
- 1769-L23E-QBFC1 Ethernet Port Local
- Ethernet
- 1769-L23E-QBFC1 Ethernet Port
- ETHERNET-MODULE TBEN
- CompactBus Local
- Embedded I/O
- [1] Embedded IQ16F Discrete I/O

Module Defined Tags	
TBEN:I	
TBEN:O	
TBEN:C	
Description	Status
	Running
Module Fault	

Controller Tags - TBEN_RFID_SAMPLE(controller)

Scope:	<div>TBEN_RFID_SA</div>	Show:	<div>All Tags</div>	<div>Y. Enter Name</div>
	Name		Value	
	+ Local:2:I		{...}	
	+ Local:2:O		{...}	
	+ Local:3:C		{...}	
	+ Local:3:I		{...}	
	+ Local:3:O		{...}	
	+ Local:4:C		{...}	
	+ Local:4:I		{...}	
	+ Local:4:O		{...}	
	+ myConversion		{...}	
	+ myIndex		0	
	+ mystring2		'226'	
	PETtrigger		0	
	PETtriggerFallingEdge		0	
	ProcessDataBit		0	
	reset_ons		0	
	- RX_BUFFER		{...}	
	+ RX_BUFFER[0]		14	
	+ RX_BUFFER[1]		1	
	+ RX_BUFFER[2]		-30	
	+ RX_BUFFER[3]		0	
	+ RX_BUFFER[4]		52	
	+ RX_BUFFER[5]		18	
	+ RX_BUFFER[6]		-36	
	+ RX_BUFFER[7]		3	
	+ RX_BUFFER[8]		1	
	+ RX_BUFFER[9]		24	
	+ RX_BUFFER[10]		40	
	+ RX_BUFFER[11]		5	
	+ RX_BUFFER[12]		-110	
	+ RX_BUFFER[13]		117	
	+ RX_BUFFER[14]		1	
	+ RX_BUFFER[15]		0	
	+ RX_BUFFER[16]		0	
	+ RX_BUFFER[17]		0	





Home

Status

▶ Operation Statistics

▶ Configure Reader

Read Tags

▶ Communication

Date Time

IP Sec

License Manager

Change Password

GPIO

Applications

Profiles

▶ Firmware

Commit/Discard

▶ System Log

Diagnostics

Shutdown

Logout

User Application Page

Existing Packages:

List of Installed apps

RFIDSample4App ▼

Start/Stop

AutoStart

☐

Uninstall

Uninstall

Meta Data

Package Name:RFIDSample4App

Package Version: 1.0

Status: install user installed

architecture: all

Install New Package:

Current Status:

package:

Select package from the browser button

Browser

Install



General

Connection

Module Info

Internet Protocol

Vendor

General

Type:FX9600 RFID Reader

Vendor:Zebra Technologies

Parent:LocalENB

Name:FX9600

Description:

Module Definition

Revision:2.001

Electronic Keying:Compatible Module

Connection:Inventory Response Exten...

Change ...

Ethernet Address

☐ Private Network:192.168.1.

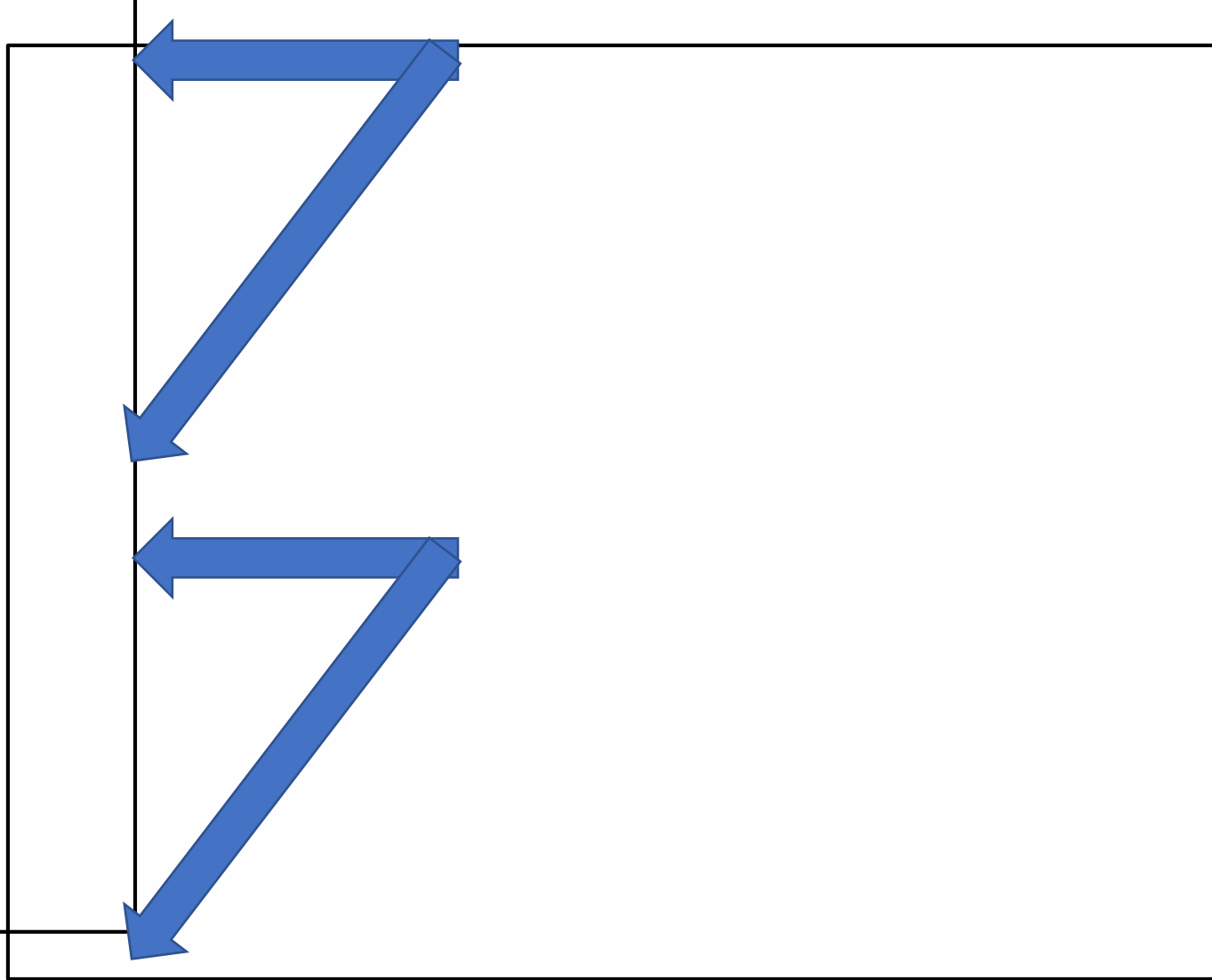
☒ IP Address:141 . 225 . 161 . 128

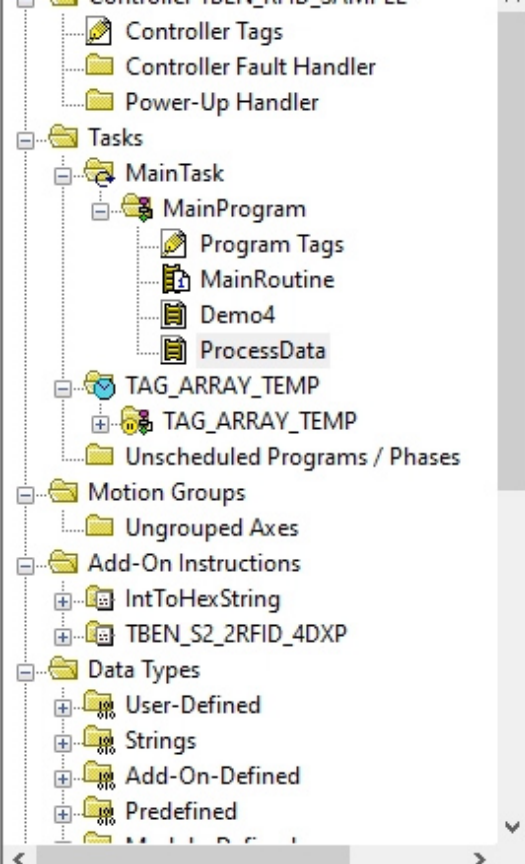
☐ Host Name:

Length384

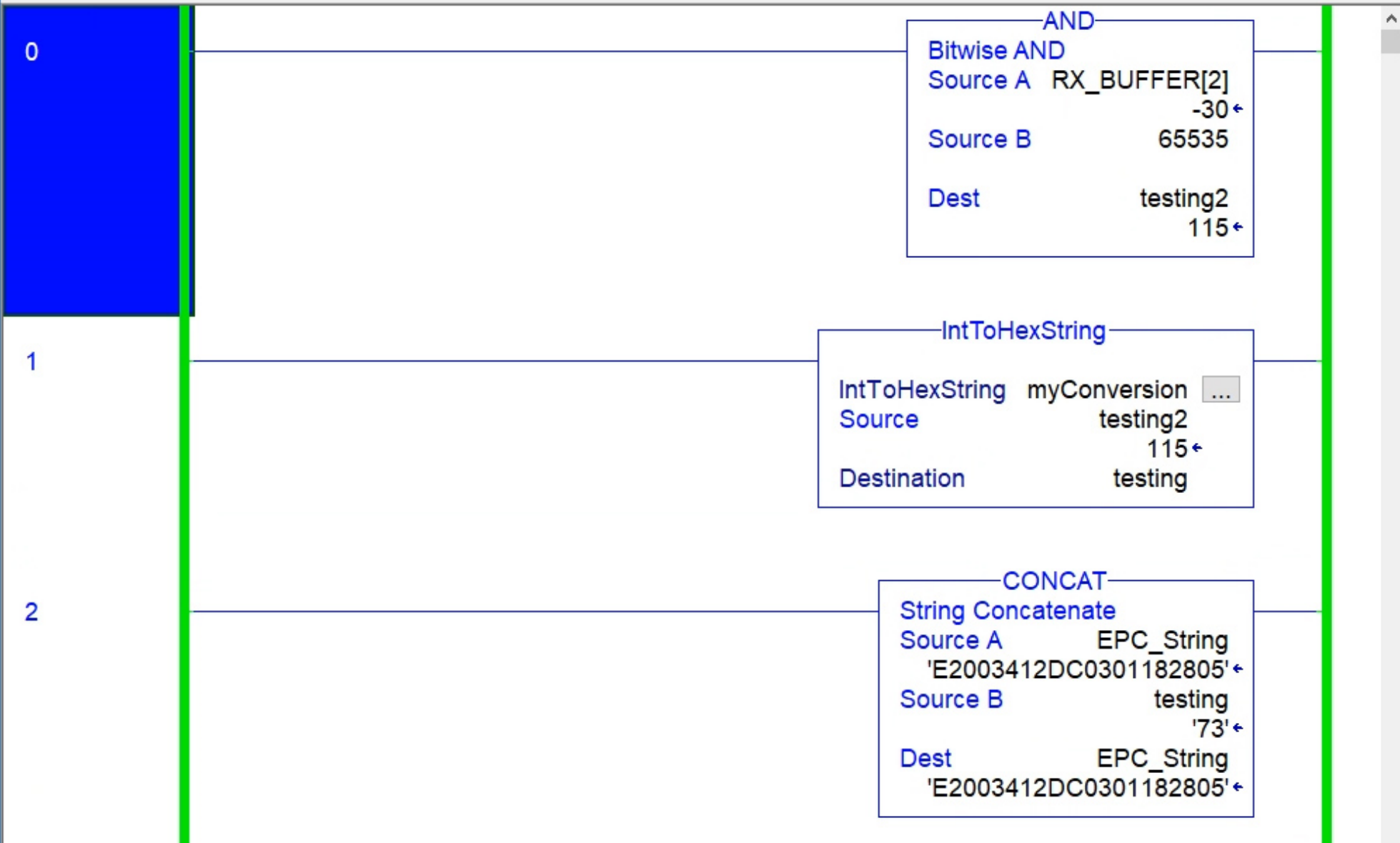
[-] FX9600:I1	{...}	{...}	
[-] FX9600:I1.ConnectionFaulted	0		Decimal
[+] FX9600:I1.StatusMask	{...}	{...}	
[+] FX9600:I1.PacketSequenceNumber	119		Decimal
[+] FX9600:I1.NumberOfTagReports	0		Decimal
[-] FX9600:I1.TagReports	{...}	{...}	
[-] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0]	{...}	{...}	
[+] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0].TagEPC	{...}	{...}	
[+] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0].TagPC	0		Decimal
[+] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0].TagCRC	0		Decimal
[+] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0].AntennaID	0		Decimal
[+] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0].RSSI	0		Decimal
[+] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0].ChannelIndex	0		Decimal
[+] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0].SeenCount	0		Decimal
[+] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0].PhaseInfo	0		Decimal
[+] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0].FirstSeenTimeStamp	{...}	{...}	
[+] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0].LastSeenTimeStamp	{...}	{...}	
[+] FX9600:I1.TagReports[0].AccessStatus	0		Decimal

\$



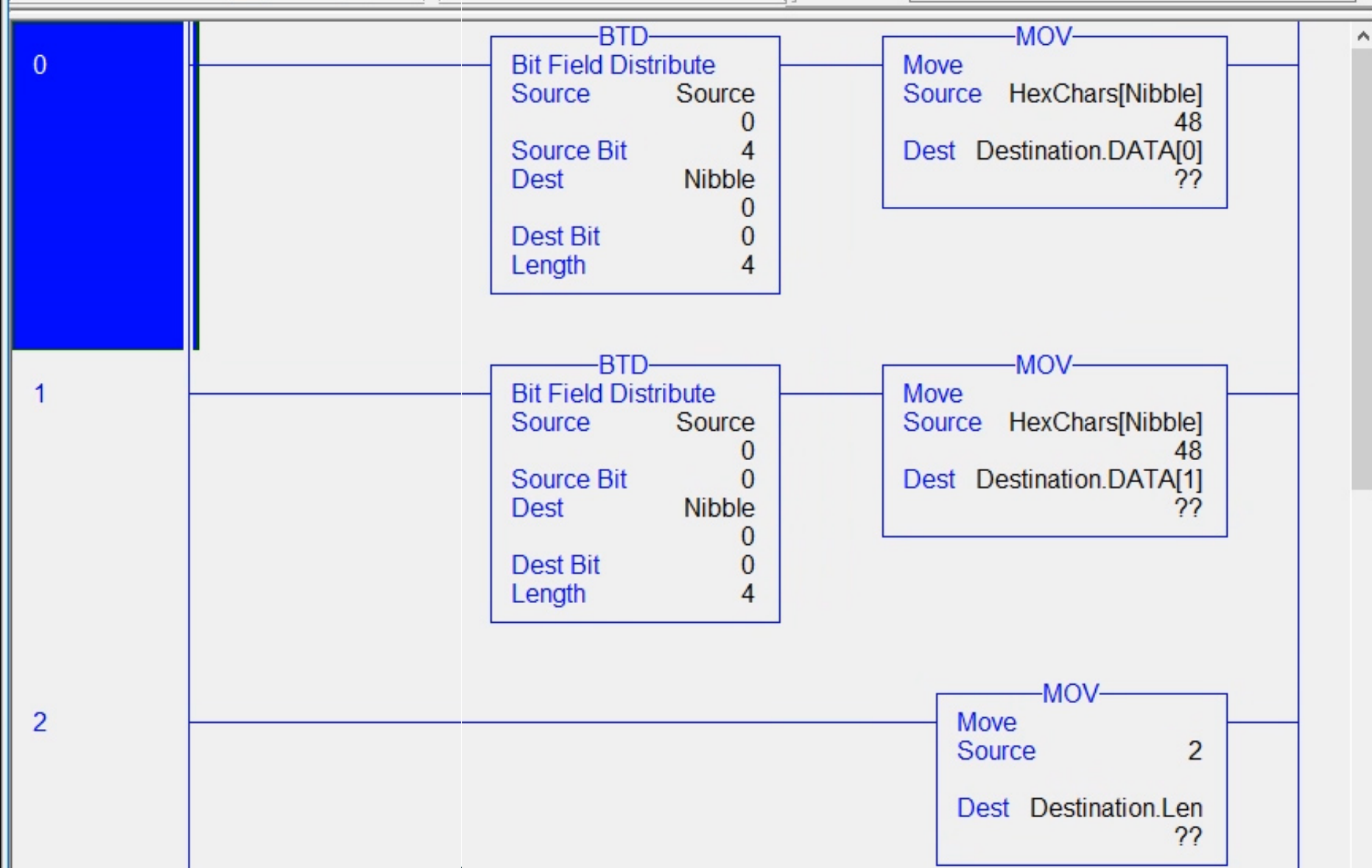


Type	Ladder Diagram
Description	
Program	MainProgram
Number of Rungs	36



- Controller TBEN_RFID_SAMPLE
 - Controller Tags
 - Controller Fault Handler
 - Power-Up Handler
- Tasks
 - MainTask
 - MainProgram
 - Program Tags
 - MainRoutine
 - Demo4
 - ProcessData
 - TAG_ARRAY_TEMP
 - TAG_ARRAY_TEMP
 - Unscheduled Programs / Phases
 - Motion Groups
 - Unscheduled Programs / Phases
 - Add-On Instructions
 - IntToHexString
 - Parameters and Local Tags
 - Logic
 - TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP
 - Data Types
 - User-Defined
 - Strings

Type	Ladder Diagram
Description	
Add-On Instruction	IntToHexString
Number of Rungs	3



Closing thoughts...

- Great first steps
- Demand better adoption
- Inherent SINT conversion
- Common reader control access



Questions?

Kevin Berisso
University of Memphis
Automatic Identification Lab
kberisso@memphis.edu

THANK YOU

RFID
JOURNAL
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Turck Program

Controller Organizer

Controller TBEN_RFID_SAMPLE

Controller Tags

Controller Fault Handler

Power-Up Handler

Tasks

MainTask

MainProgram

Program Tags

MainRoutine

Demo4

ProcessData

TAG_ARRAY_TEMP

TAG_ARRAY_TEMP

Unscheduled Programs / Phases

Motion Groups

Ungrouped Axes

Add-On Instructions

IntToHexString

TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP

Data Types

User-Defined

Strings

Add-On-Defined

Predefined

Description

Status

Number of Routines

Main Routine

Fault Routine

Max Scan

Last Scan

Scheduled

3

MainRoutine

454 us

192 us

0

This is it... the only lines you really need are rungs 0 and 1. Rungs 2 and 3 are there to handle the coordination of decoding the SINT data.

TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP

TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP

TBEN1

TBEN_CH1_OUTPUTS

TBEN1_CH1_OUTPUTS

TBEN_CH1_INPUTS

TBEN1_CH1_INPUTS

TBEN_CH0_OUTPUTS

TBEN1_CH0_OUTPUTS

TBEN_CH0_INPUTS

TBEN1_CH0_INPUTS

IO_TBEN_INPUTS

TBEN:I

IO_TBEN_OUTPUTS

TBEN:O

TBEN_CH1_DIAGNOSTICS

TBEN_CH1_DIAG

TBEN_CH0_DIAGNOSTICS

TBEN_CH0_DIAG

TBEN_DIAG

TBEN_DIAG

TBEN_DXP_INPUTS

TBEN_DXP_IN

TBEN_DXP_OUTPUTS

TBEN_DXP_OUT

TX_BUFFER

TX_BUFFER

RX_BUFFER

RX_BUFFER

1

AHMI_Trigger

TBEN1.TAG_ID

2

TBEN1.TAG_ID

OSF

One Shot Falling

Storage Bit

decode_ons

Output Bit

trigger_decode

3

trigger_decode

JSR

Jump To Subroutine

Routine Name

ProcessData

MainRoutine

MainProgram

Display the language elements contained in the group: Compare

Rung 0 of 4

APP | VER

Controller Organizer

Controller TBEN_RFID_SAMPLE

Controller Tags

Controller Fault Handler

Power-Up Handler

Tasks

MainTask

MainProgram

Program Tags

MainRoutine

Demo4

ProcessData

TAG_ARRAY_TEMP

TAG_ARRAY_TEMP

Unscheduled Programs / Phases

Motion Groups

Ungrouped Axes

Add-On Instructions

IntToHexString

Parameters and Local Tags

Logic

TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP

Parameters and Local Tags

Logic

Data Types

User-Defined

Strings

Add-On-Defined

Predefined

Module-Defined

Trends

I/O Configuration

CompactLogix5323E-QBFC1 System

Type	Ladder Diagram
Add-On Instruction	TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP
Number of Rungs	23

0

1

2

3

Turck program (which is provided)
Is nothing more than a series of
copy instructions for each of the
configuration items within the
provided instruction. I am not going
to list the entire program as it is 22
rungs and is provided by Turck.

COP

Copy File

Source IO_TBEN_INPUTS.Data[0]

Dest TBEN_DIAG

Length 1

COP

Copy File

Source IO_TBEN_INPUTS.Data[1]

Dest TBEN_CH0_INPUTS

Length 76

COP

Copy File

Source IO_TBEN_INPUTS.Data[77]

Dest TBEN_CH1_INPUTS

Length 76

COP

Copy File

Source IO_TBEN_INPUTS.Data[153]

Dest TBEN_CH0_DIAGNOSTICS

Length 18

MainRoutine

MainProgram

Logic

IntToHexString

ProcessData

MainProgram

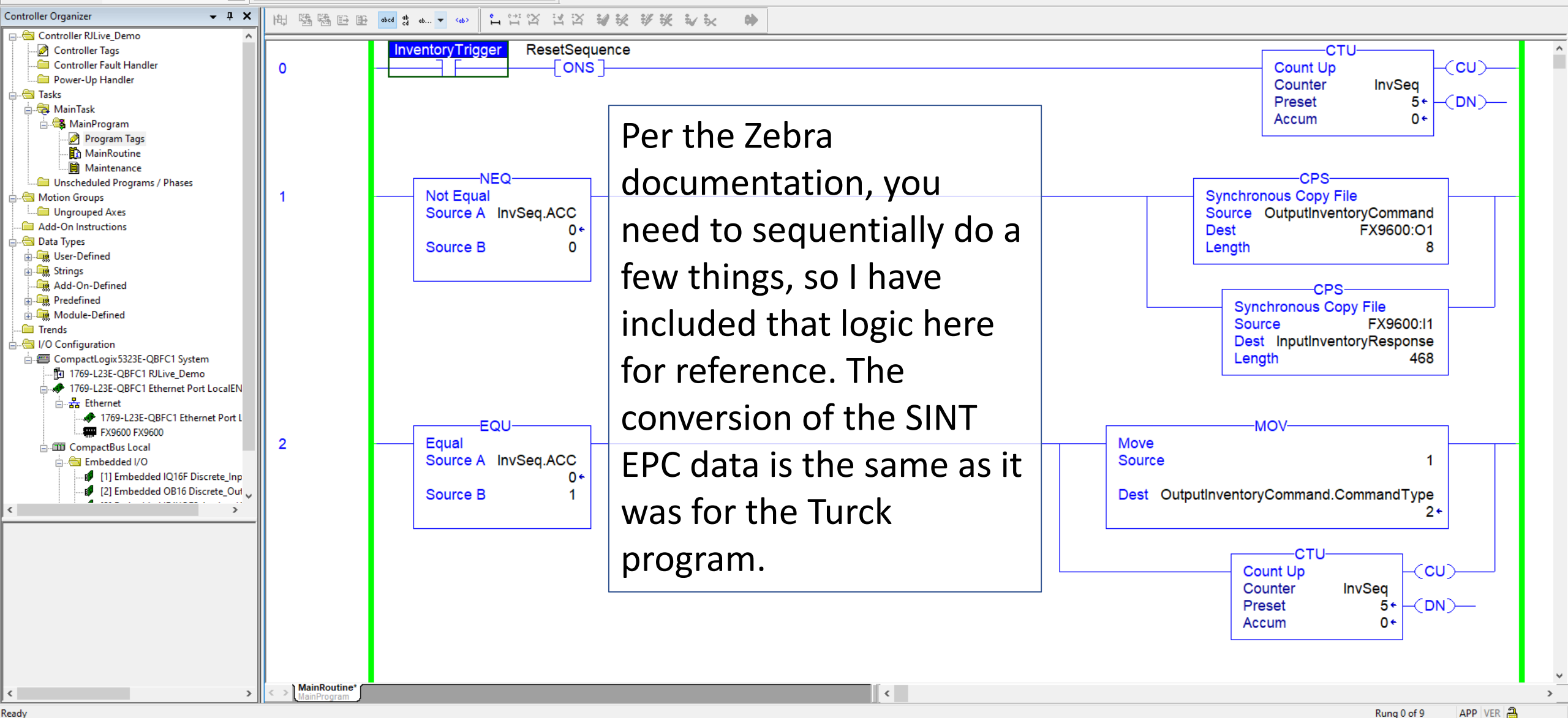
TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP

Ready

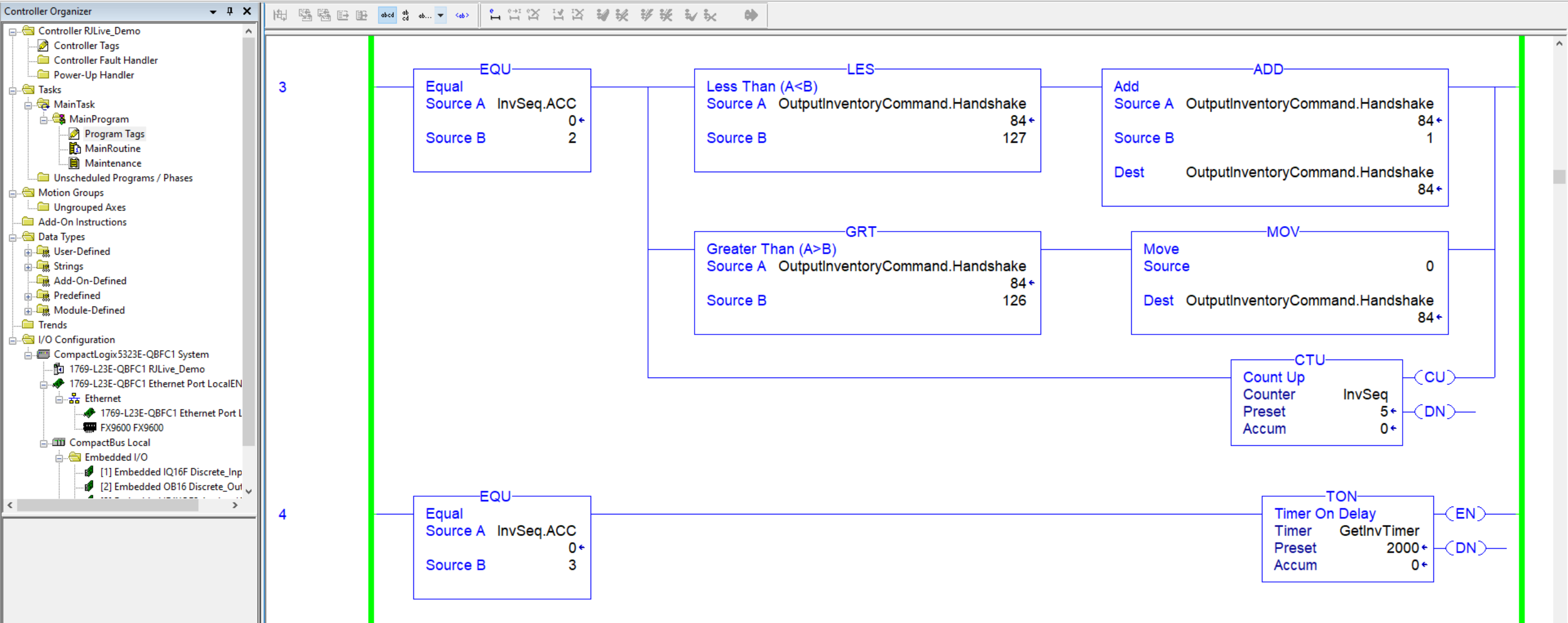
Rung 0 of 23

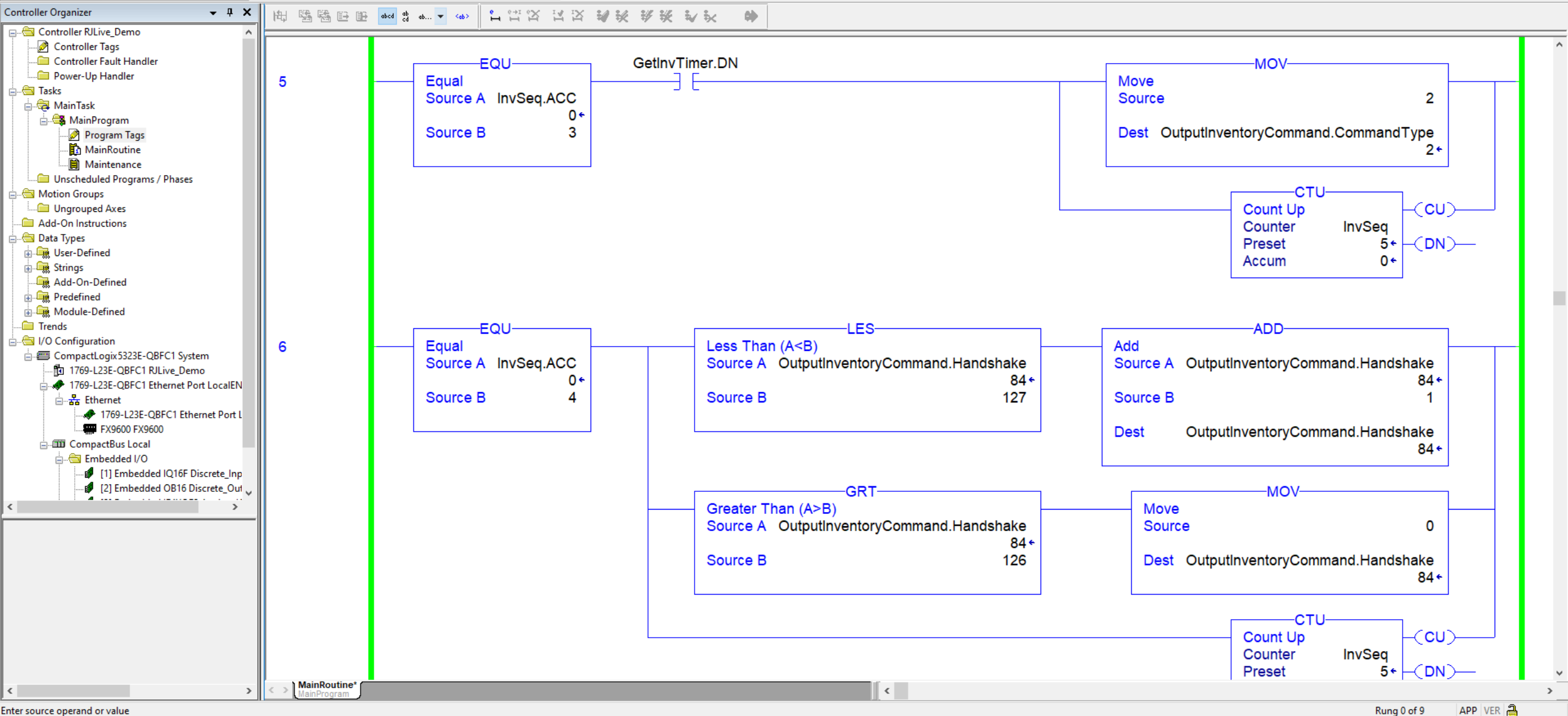
APP VER

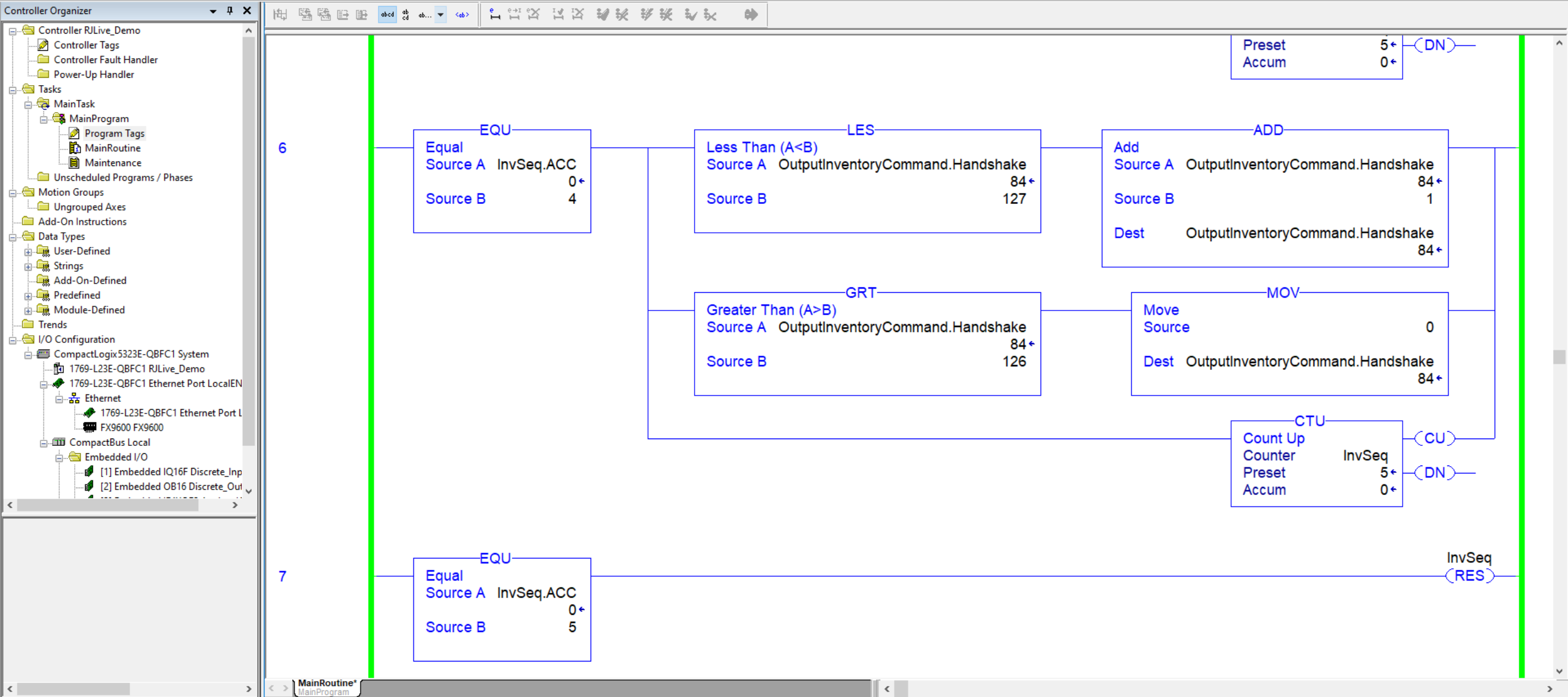
Zebra Program



Per the Zebra documentation, you need to sequentially do a few things, so I have included that logic here for reference. The conversion of the SINT EPC data is the same as it was for the Turck program.







SINT to HEX

Program Logic

Controller Organizer

Controller TBEN_RFID_SAMPLE

Controller Tags

Controller Fault Handler

Power-Up Handler

Tasks

MainTask

MainProgram

Program Tags

MainRoutine

Demo4

ProcessData

TAG_ARRAY_TEMP

TAG_ARRAY_TEMP

Unscheduled Programs / Phases

Motion Groups

Ungrouped Axes

Add-On Instructions

IntToHexString

Parameters and Local Tags

Logic

TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP

Data Types

User-Defined

Strings

Add-On-Defined

Predefined

Module-Defined

Trends

I/O Configuration

CompactLogix5323E-QBFC1 System

1769-L23E-QBFC1 TBEN_RFID_SAMPLE

1769-L23E-QBFC1 Ethernet Port LocalEN

Type	Ladder Diagram
Description	
Program	MainProgram
Number of Rungs	36

1-2

0

1

2

So basically, I process each EPC “word” (bytes 1-2, 3-4, 5-6, etc.) by getting the received SINT from the receive buffer and then pass it through the IntToHexString add-on instruction (shown in the last slide) before concatenating it to my EPC_String tag. I show the first couple words here, but the logic is the same for all 12 words (24 characters).

AND

Bitwise AND

Source A RX_BUFFER[2]

Source B 16#0000FFFF

Dest testing2

Converts a 16 bit integer to a four character string representing the integer in a hexadecimal radix

IntToHexString

Converts a 16 bit integer to a four ...

IntToHexString myConversion

Source testing2

Destination testing

CONCAT

String Concatenate

Source A EPC_String

Source B testing

Dest EPC_String

MainRoutine

Logic

ProcessData

MainProgram

IntToHexString

MainProgram

Ready

Rung 0 of 36

APP

VER

Controller Organizer

Controller TBEN_RFID_SAMPLE

Controller Tags

Controller Fault Handler

Power-Up Handler

Tasks

MainTask

MainProgram

Program Tags

MainRoutine

Demo4

ProcessData

TAG_ARRAY_TEMP

TAG_ARRAY_TEMP

Unscheduled Programs / Phases

Motion Groups

Ungrouped Axes

Add-On Instructions

IntToHexString

Parameters and Local Tags

Logic

TBEN_S2_2RFID_4DXP

Data Types

User-Defined

Strings

Add-On-Defined

Predefined

Module-Defined

Trends

I/O Configuration

CompactLogix5323E-QBFC1 System

1769-L23E-QBFC1 TBEN_RFID_SAMPLE

1769-L23E-QBFC1 Ethernet Port LocalEN

Type	Ladder Diagram
Description	
Program	MainProgram
Number of Rungs	36

3-4

3

4

5

AND

Bitwise AND

Source A RX_BUFFER[3]

0

Source B 16#0000FFFF

Dest testing2

242

IntToHexString

Converts a 16 bit integer to a four character string representing the integer in a hexadecimal radix

IntToHexString myConversion

Source testing2

242

Destination testing

CONCAT

String Concatenate

Source A EPC_String

'E2009037890202180800'

Source B testing

'F2'

Dest EPC_String

'E2009037890202180800'

MainRoutine

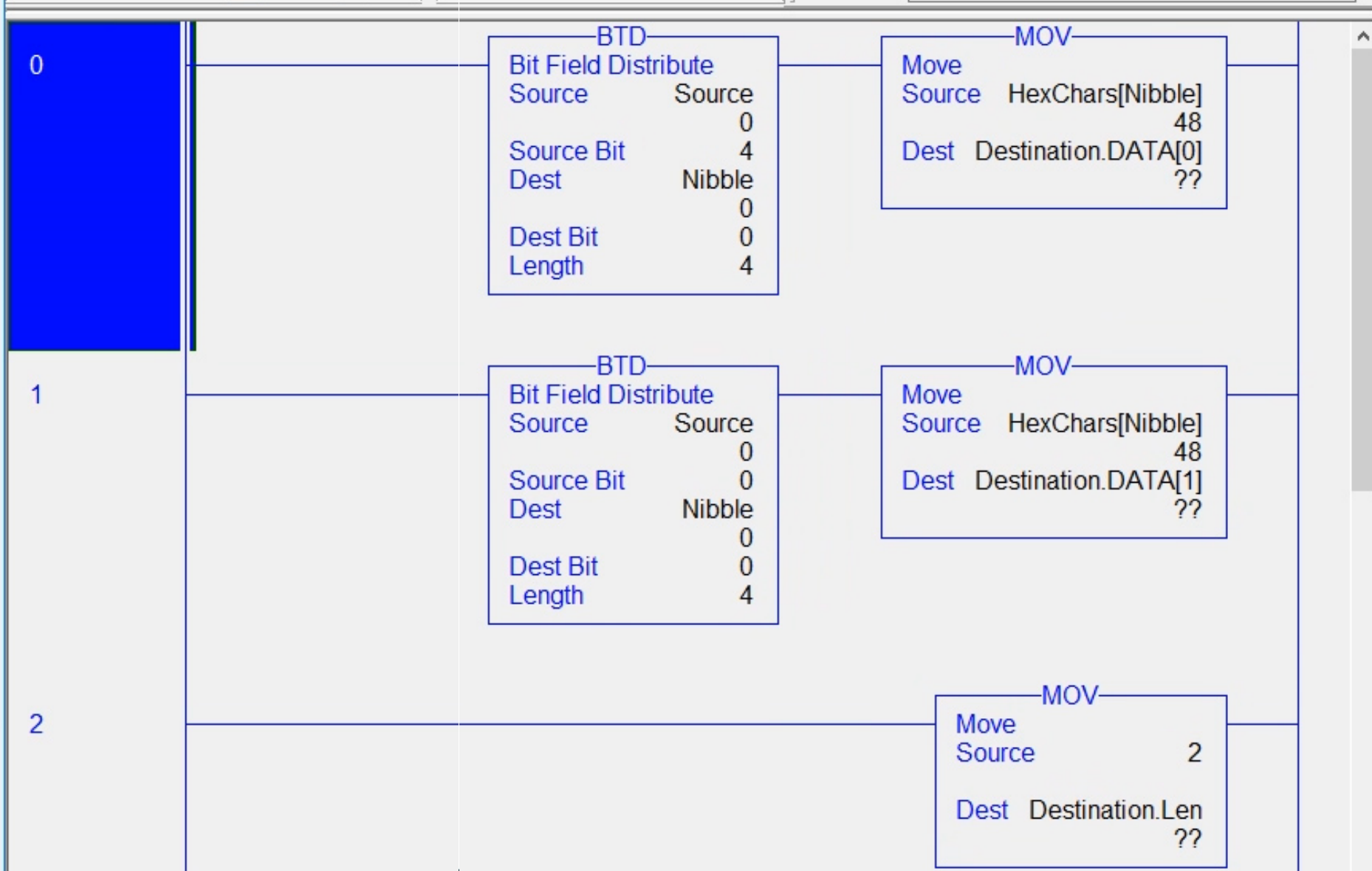
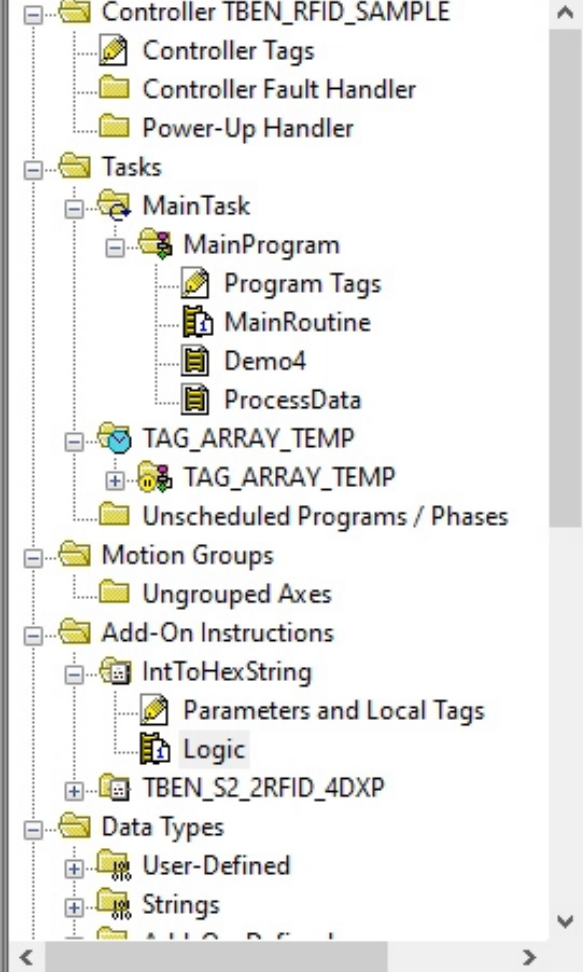
MainProgram

Logic

IntToHexString

ProcessData

MainProgram



Type	Ladder Diagram
Description	
Add-On Instruction	IntToHexString
Number of Rungs	3